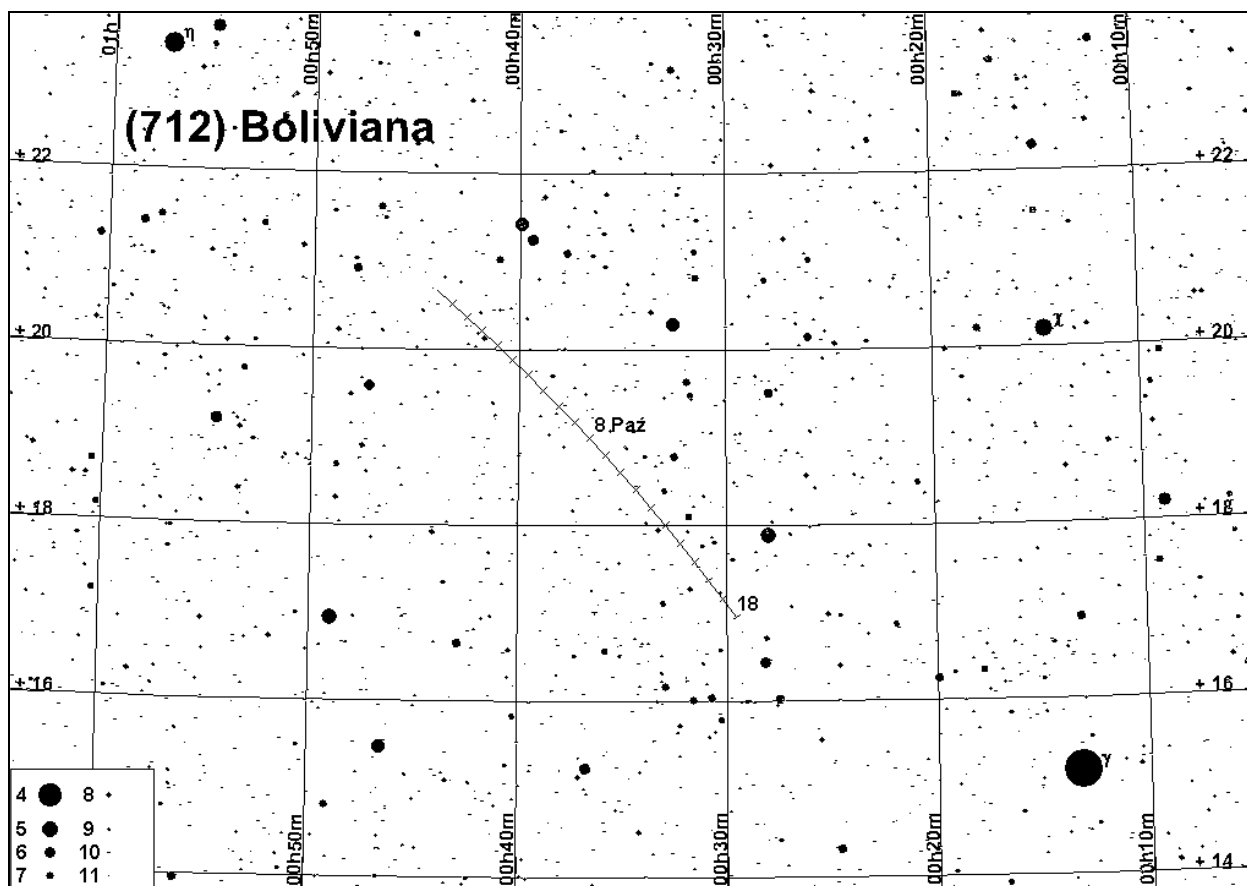
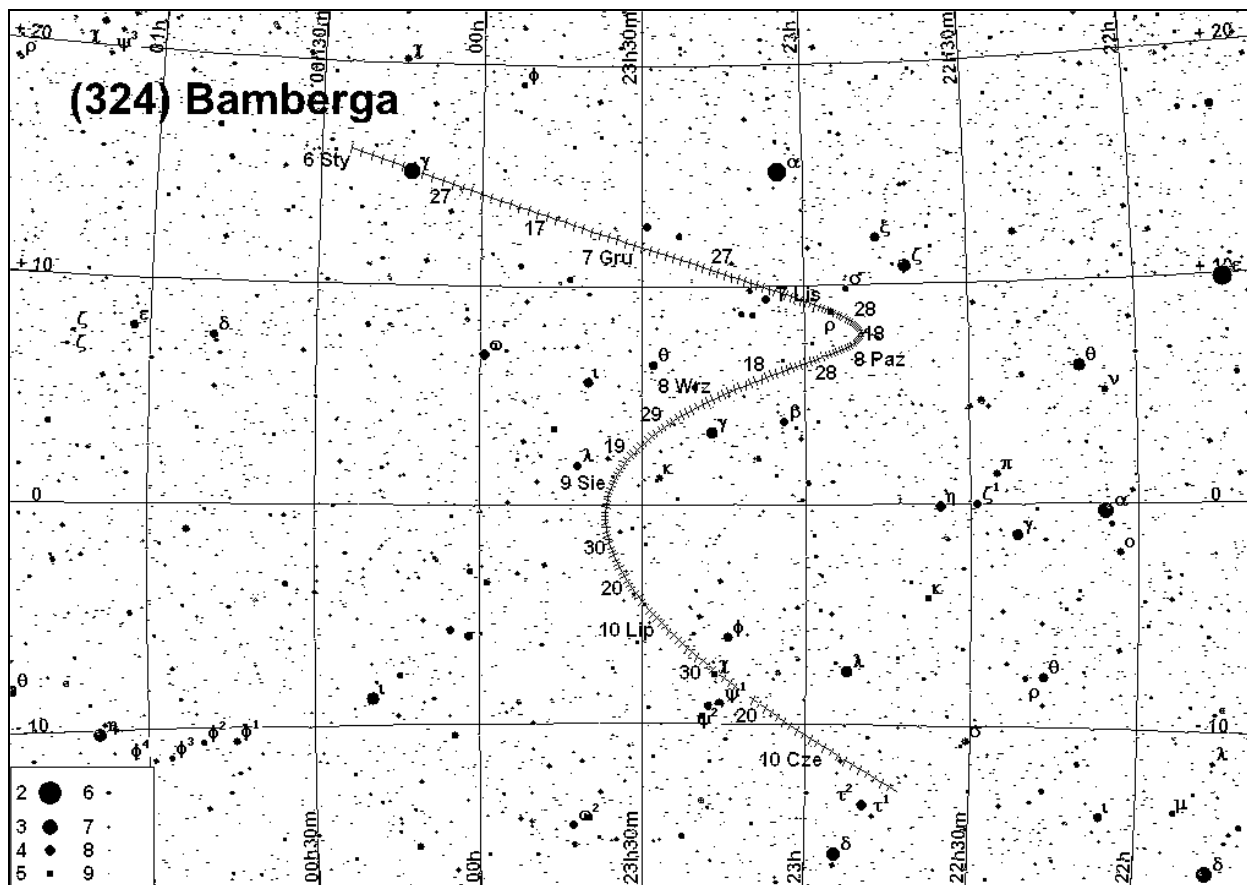
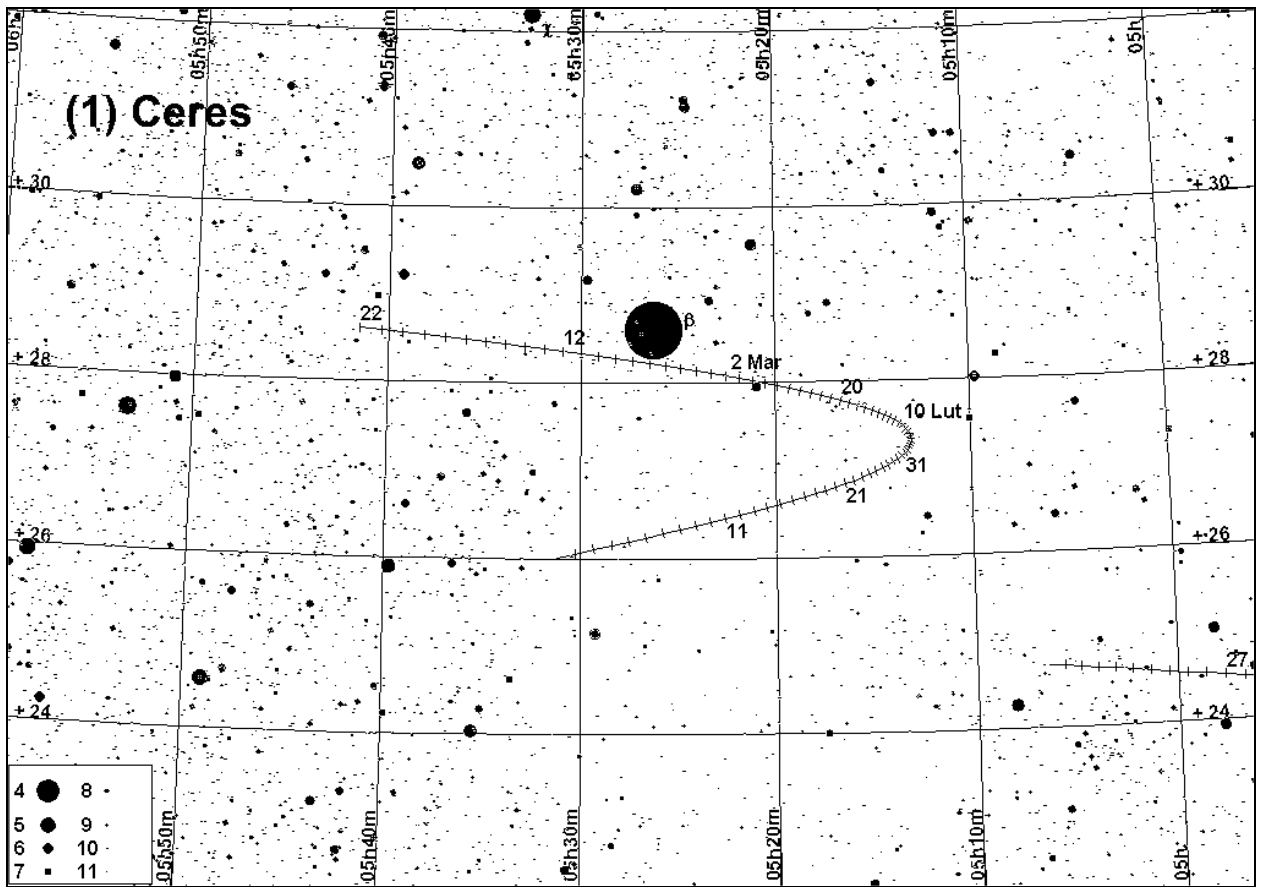
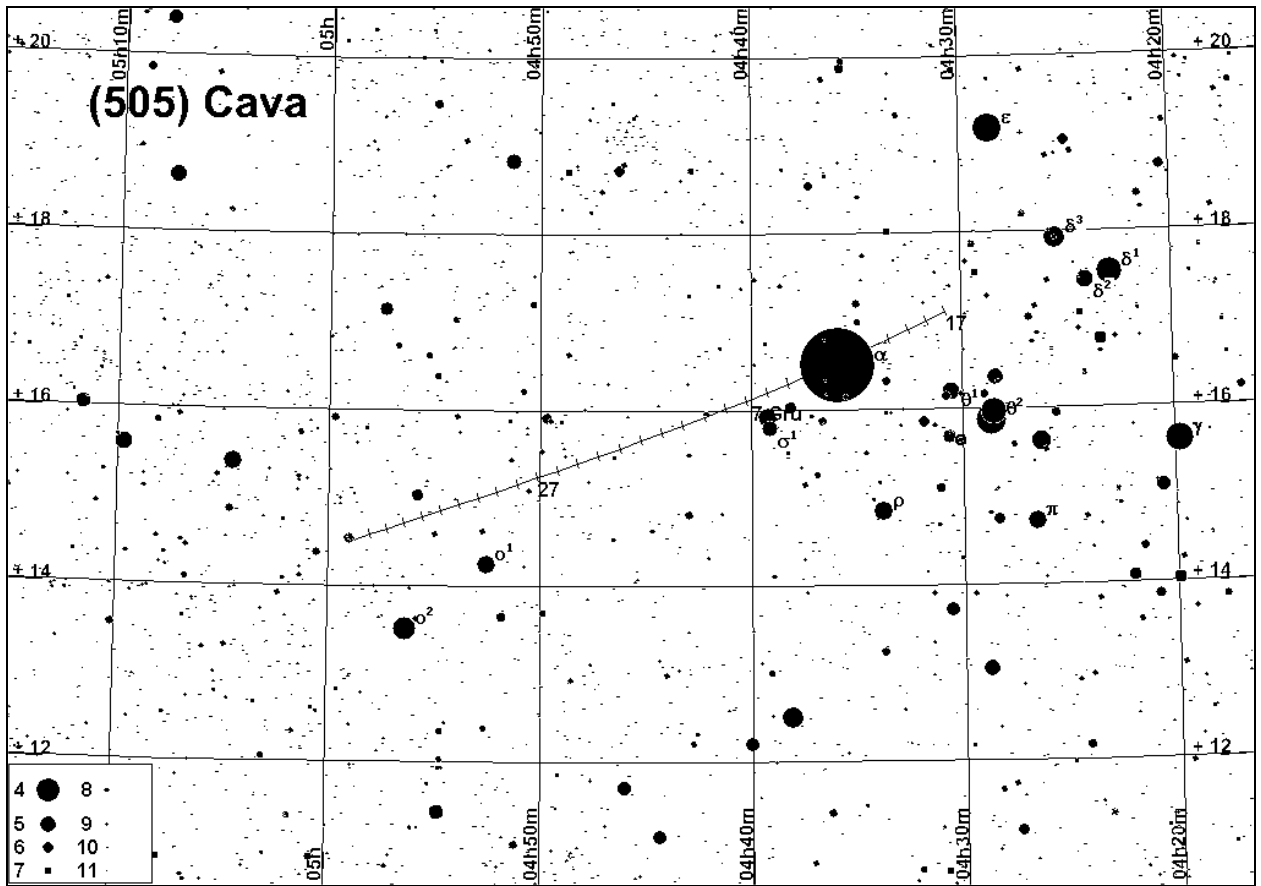
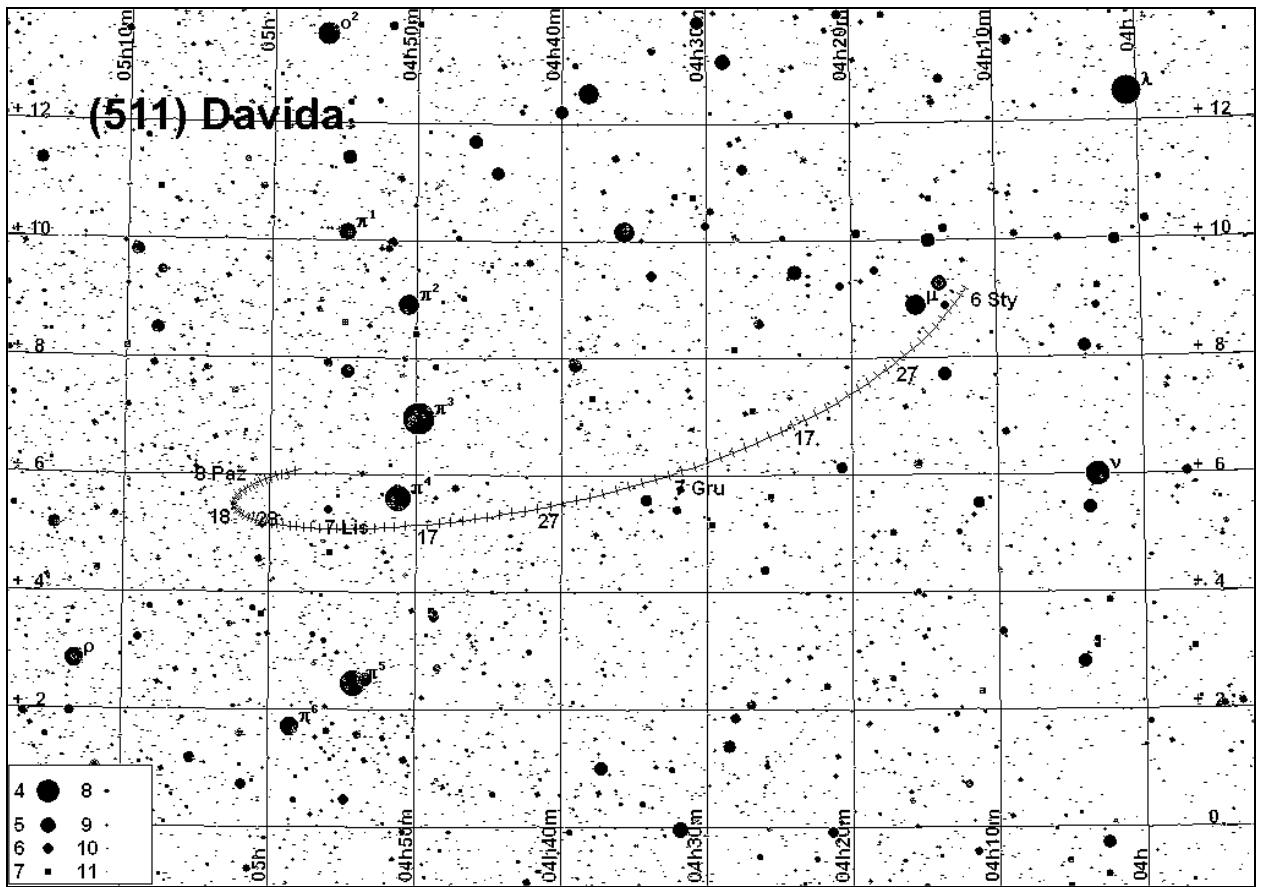
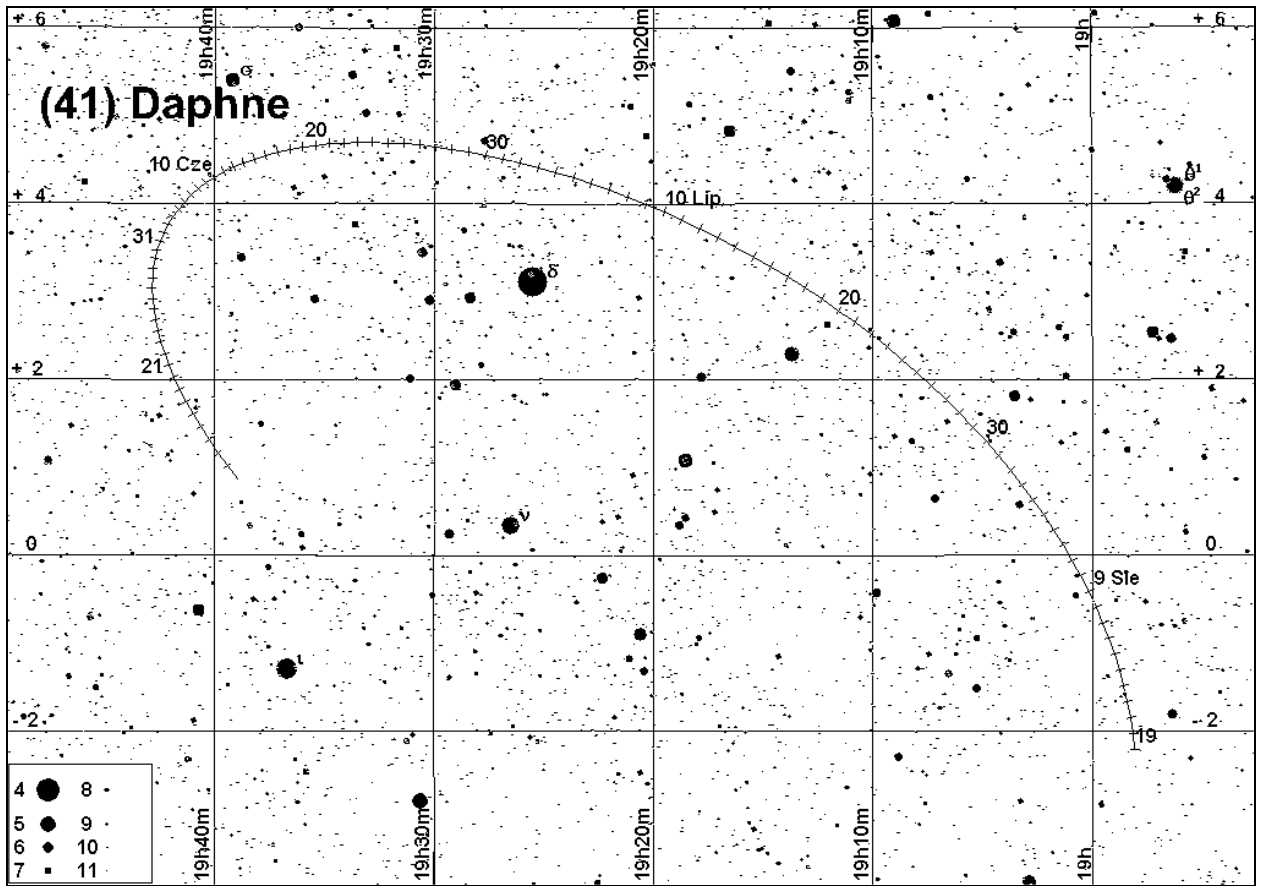
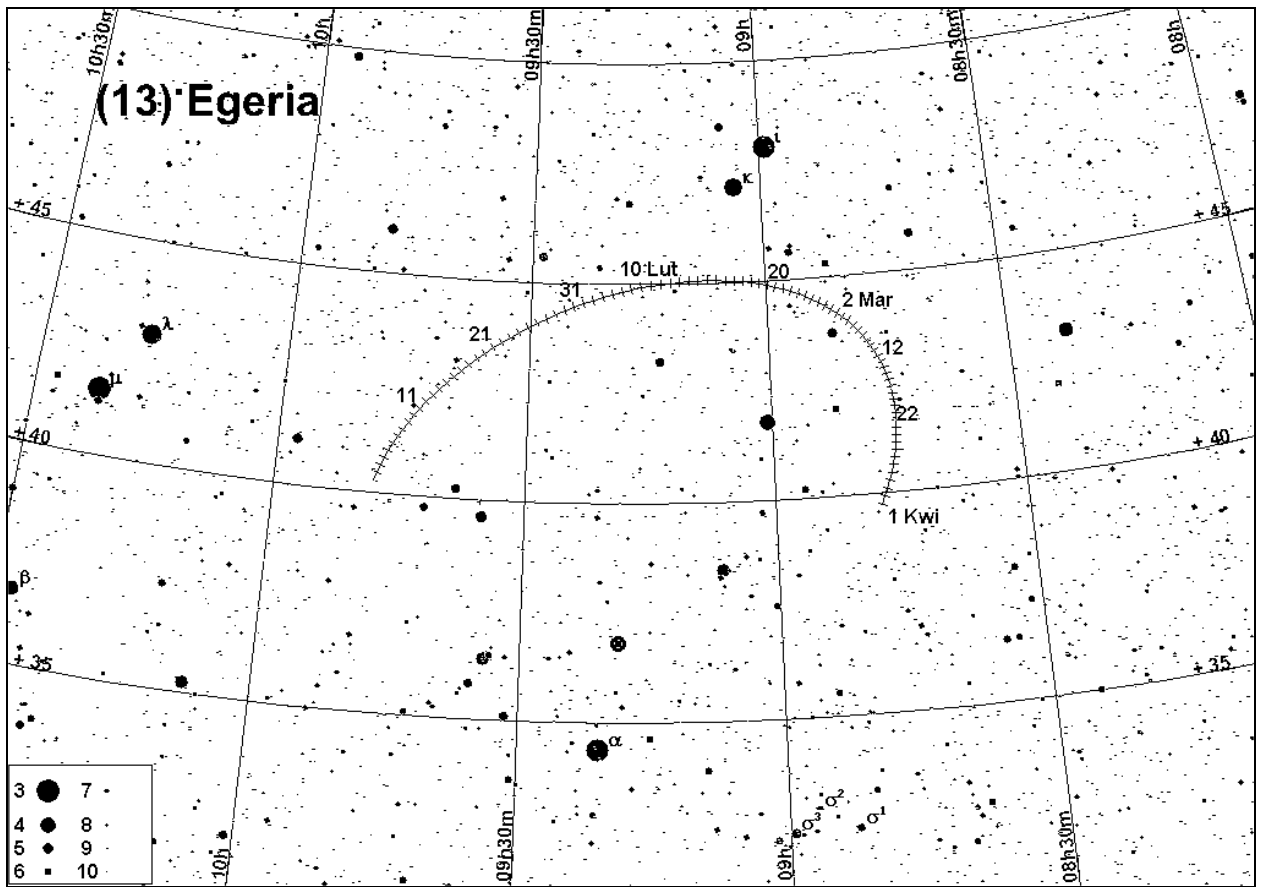
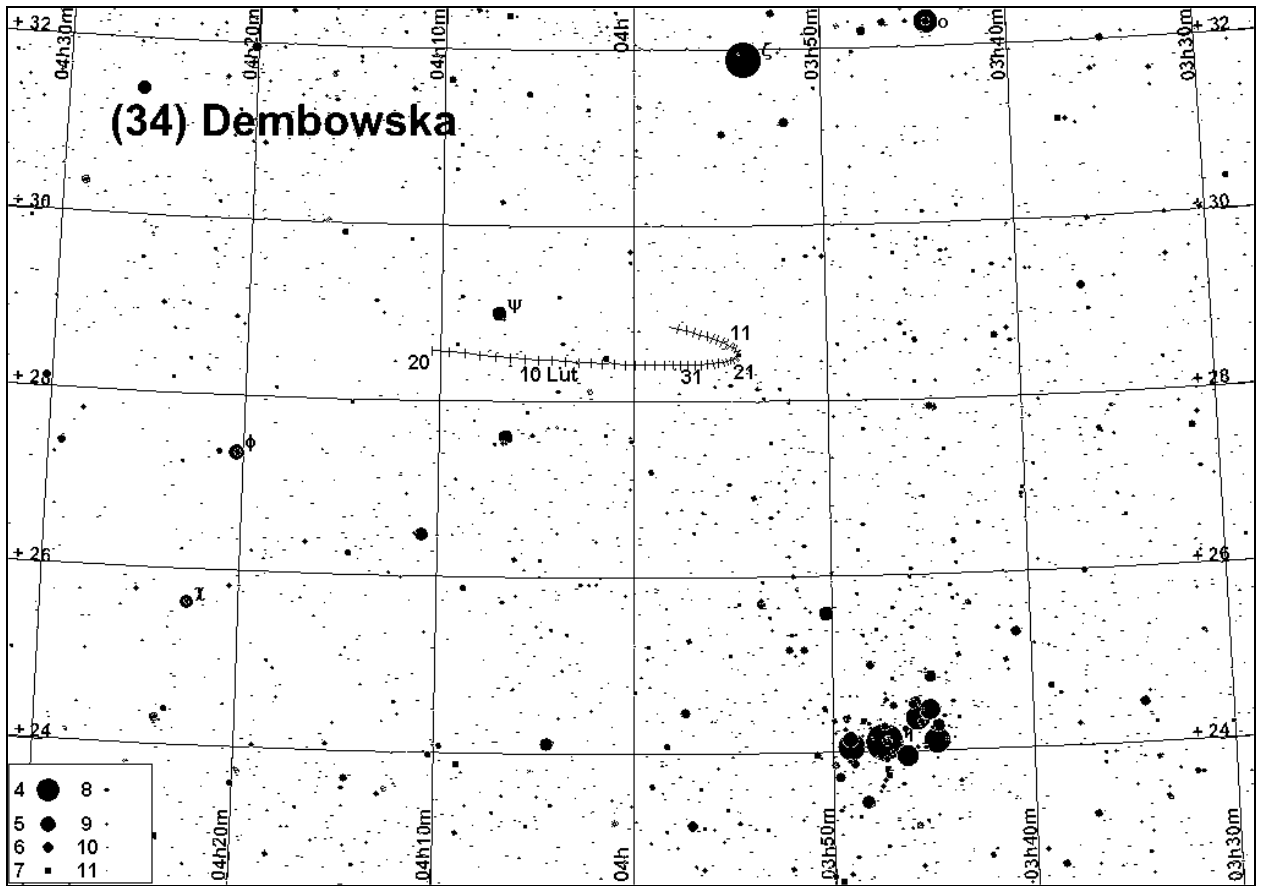


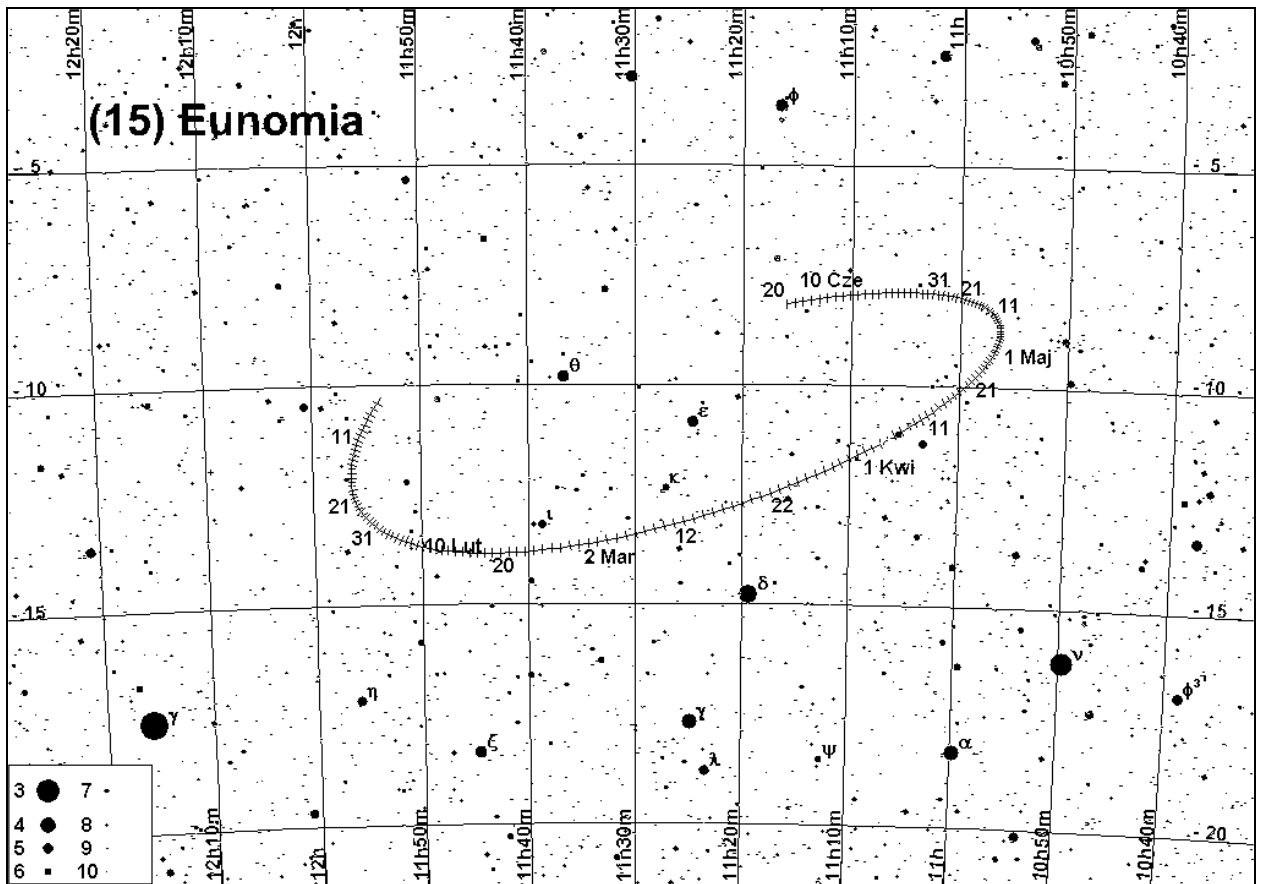
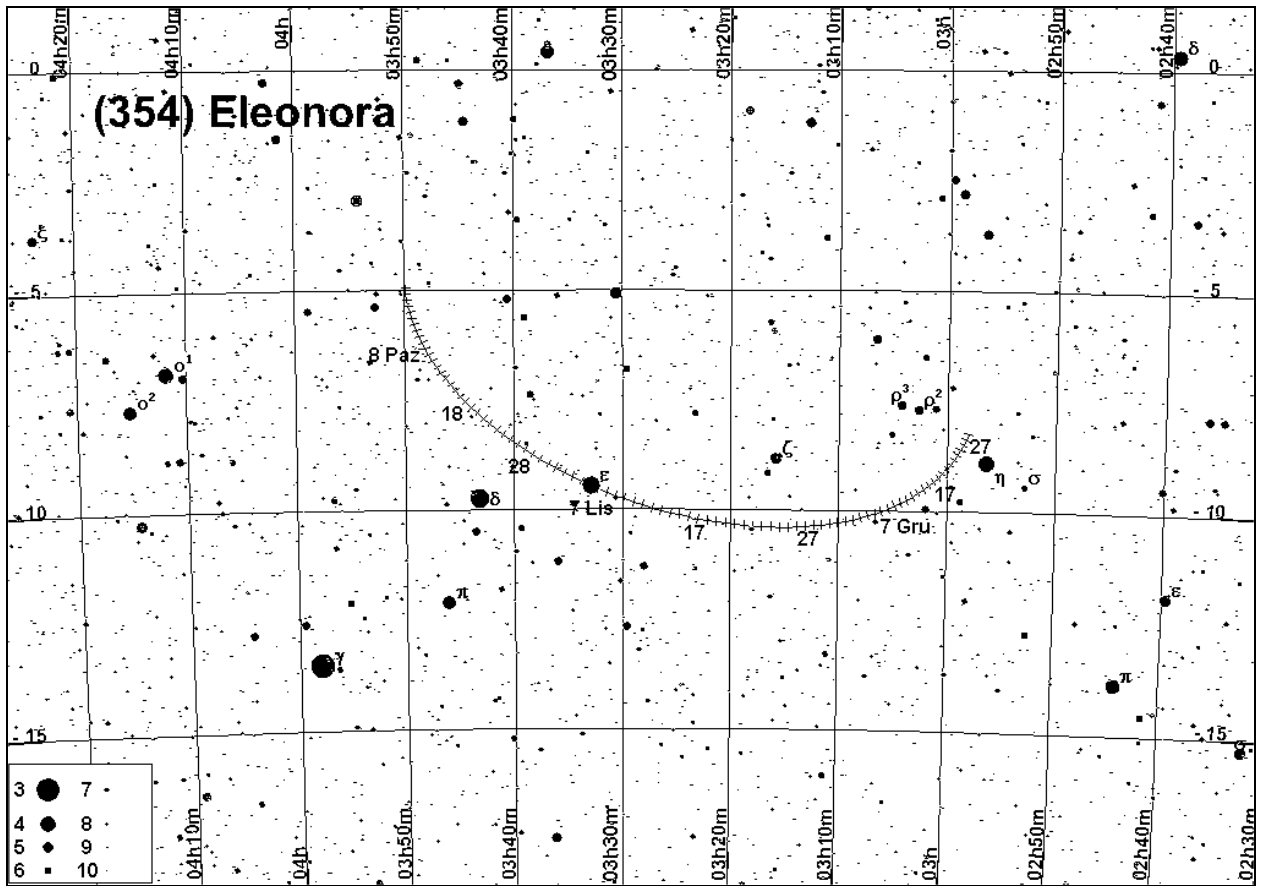
Mapka (63) Ausonia podana razem z (29) Amphitrite



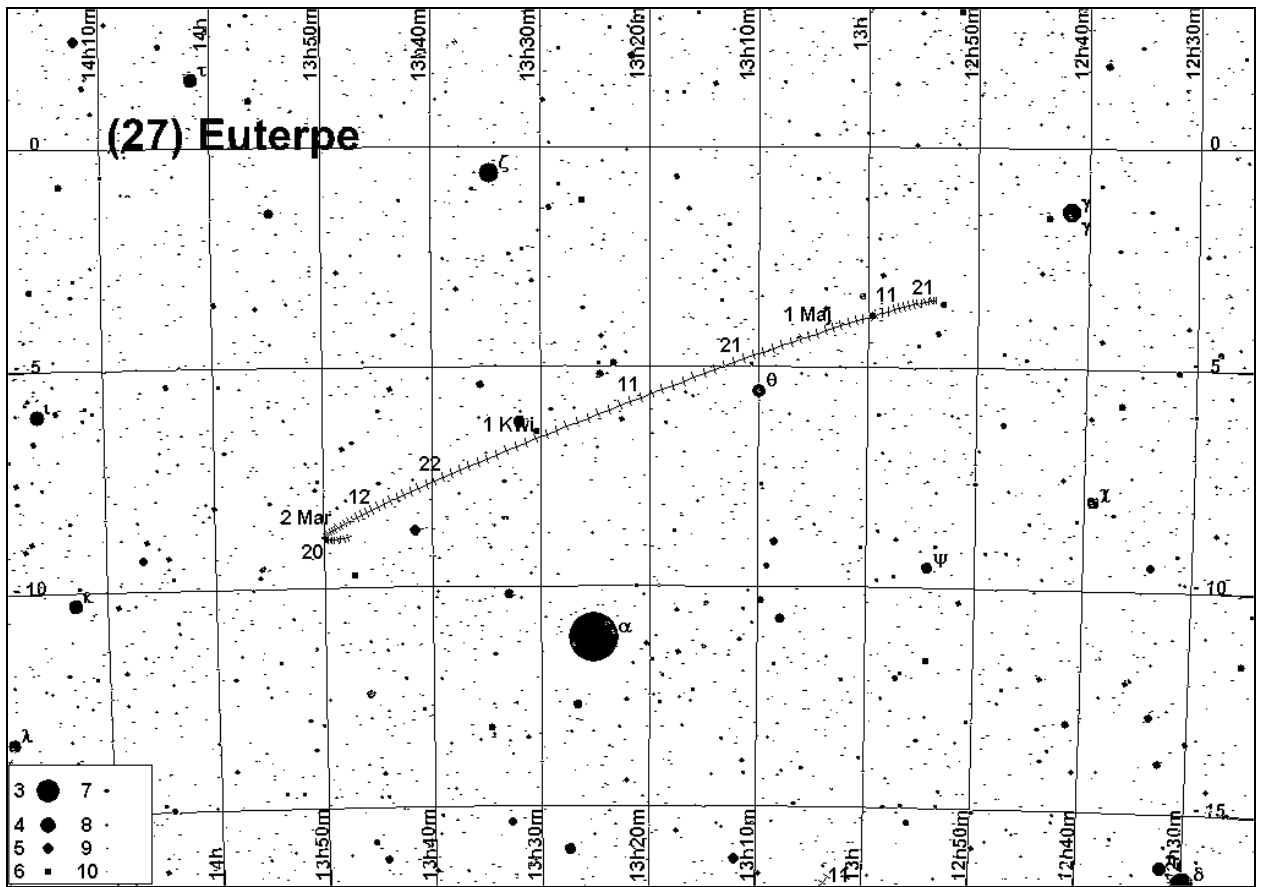
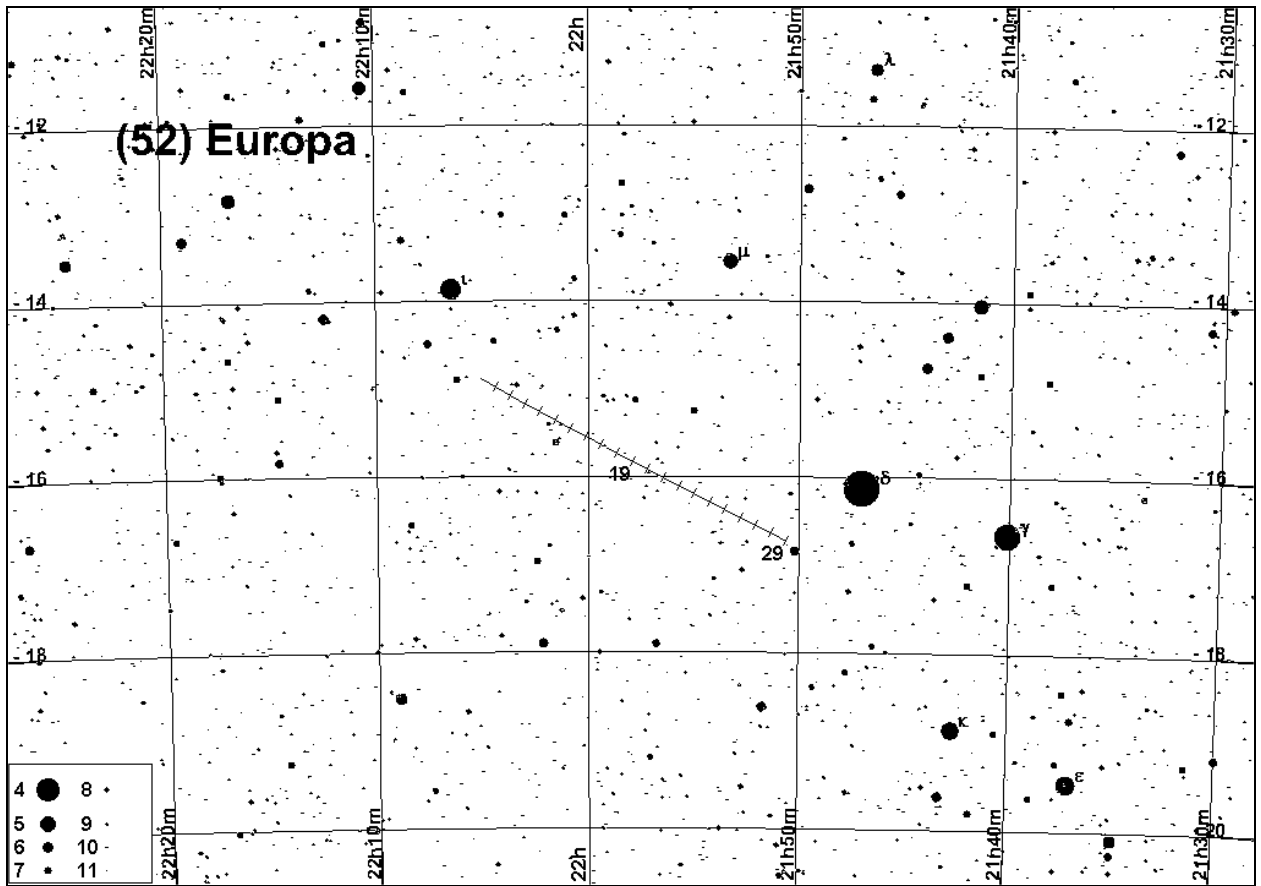


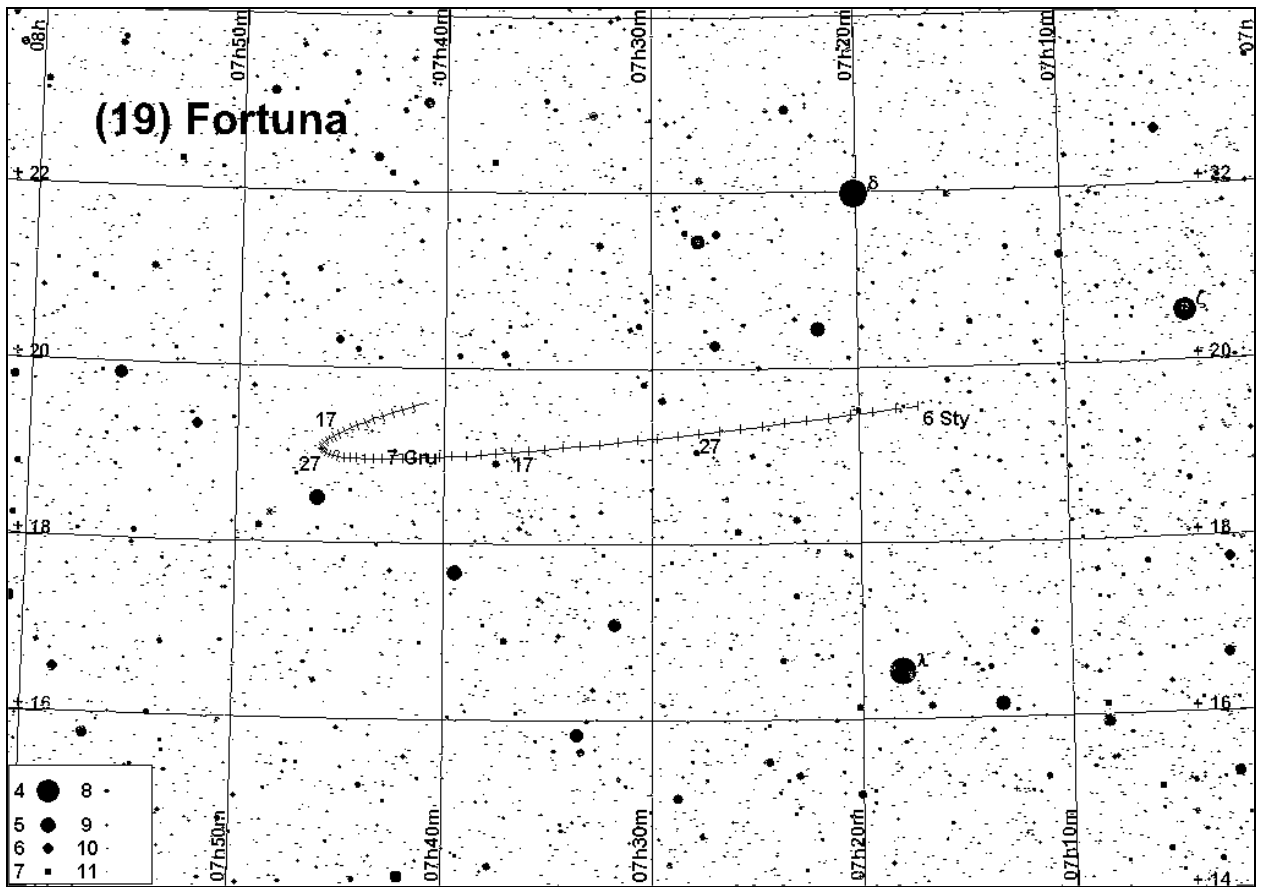
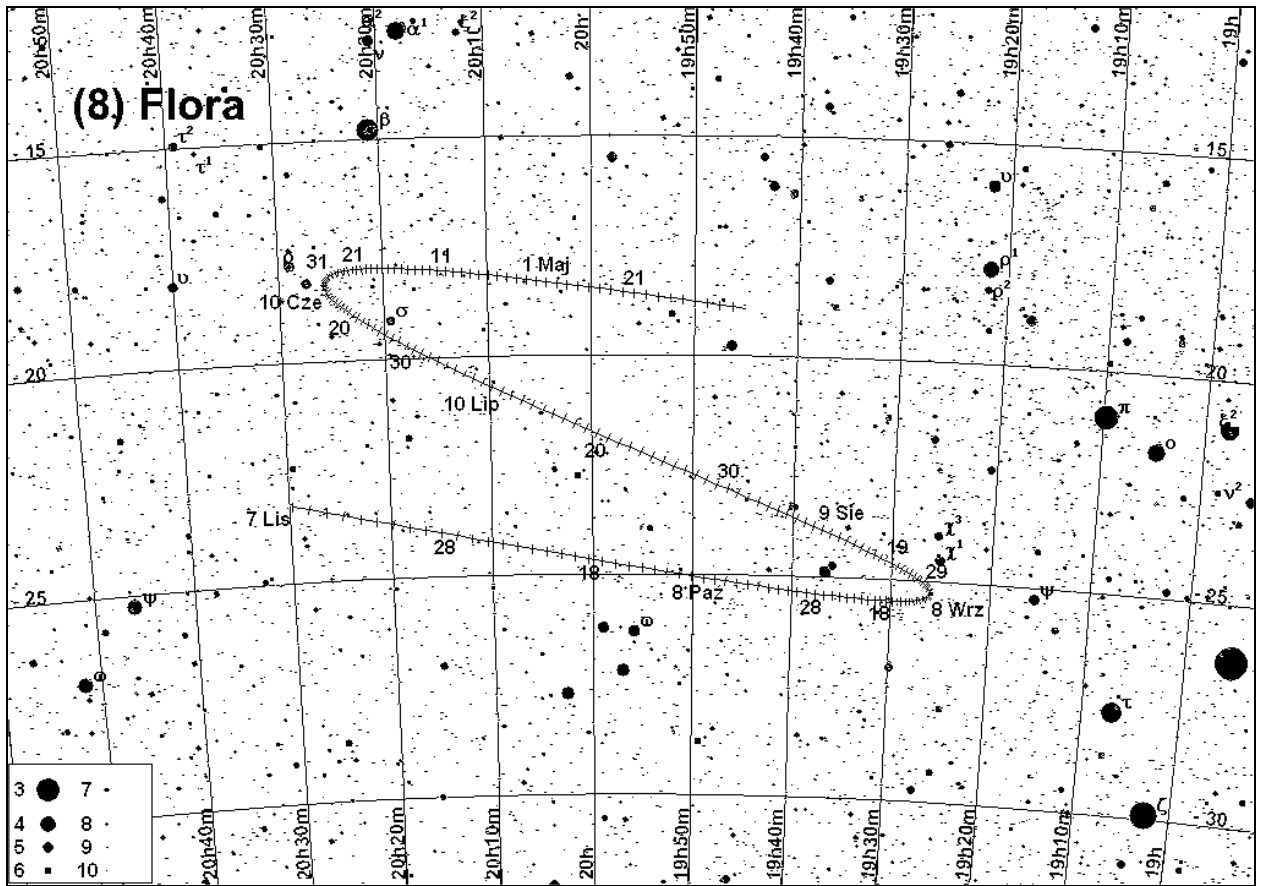


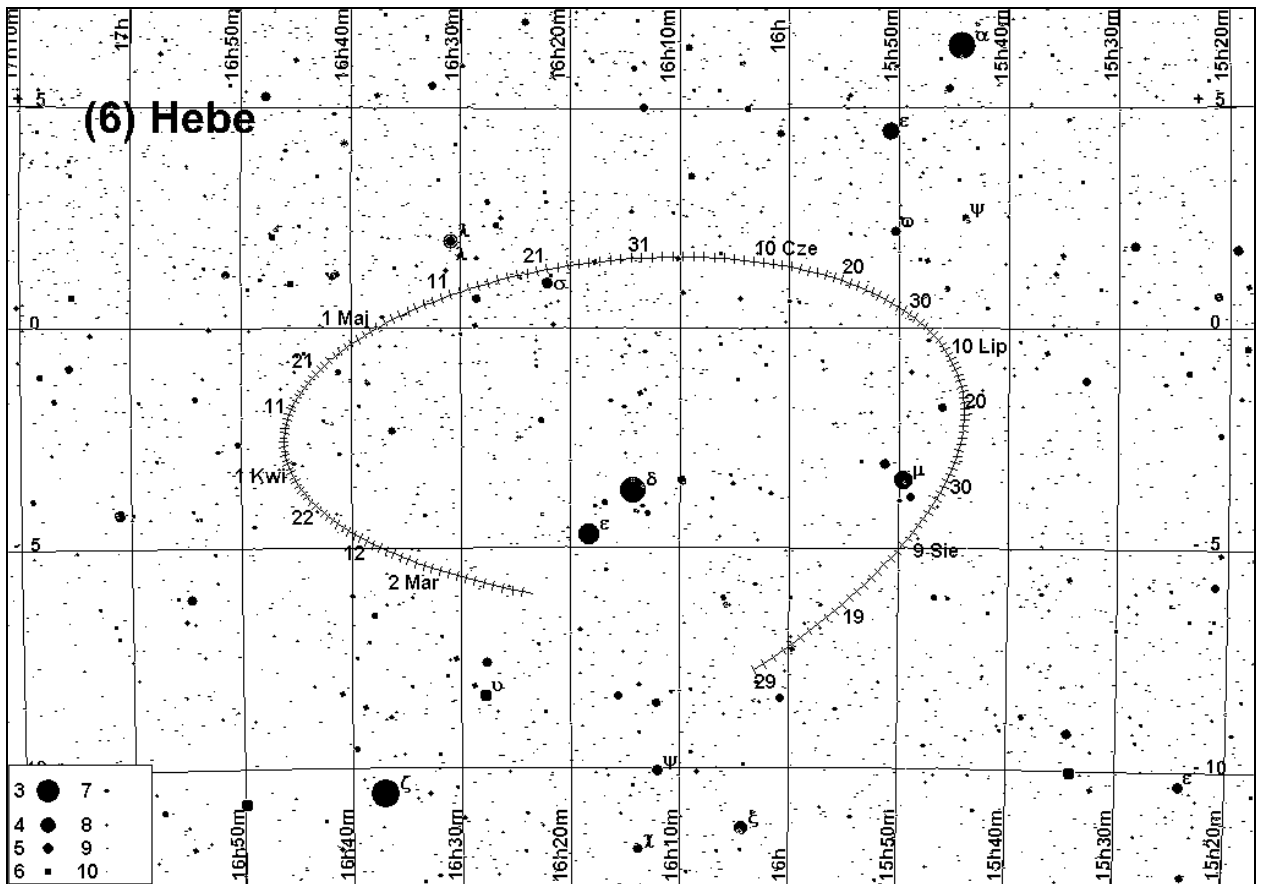
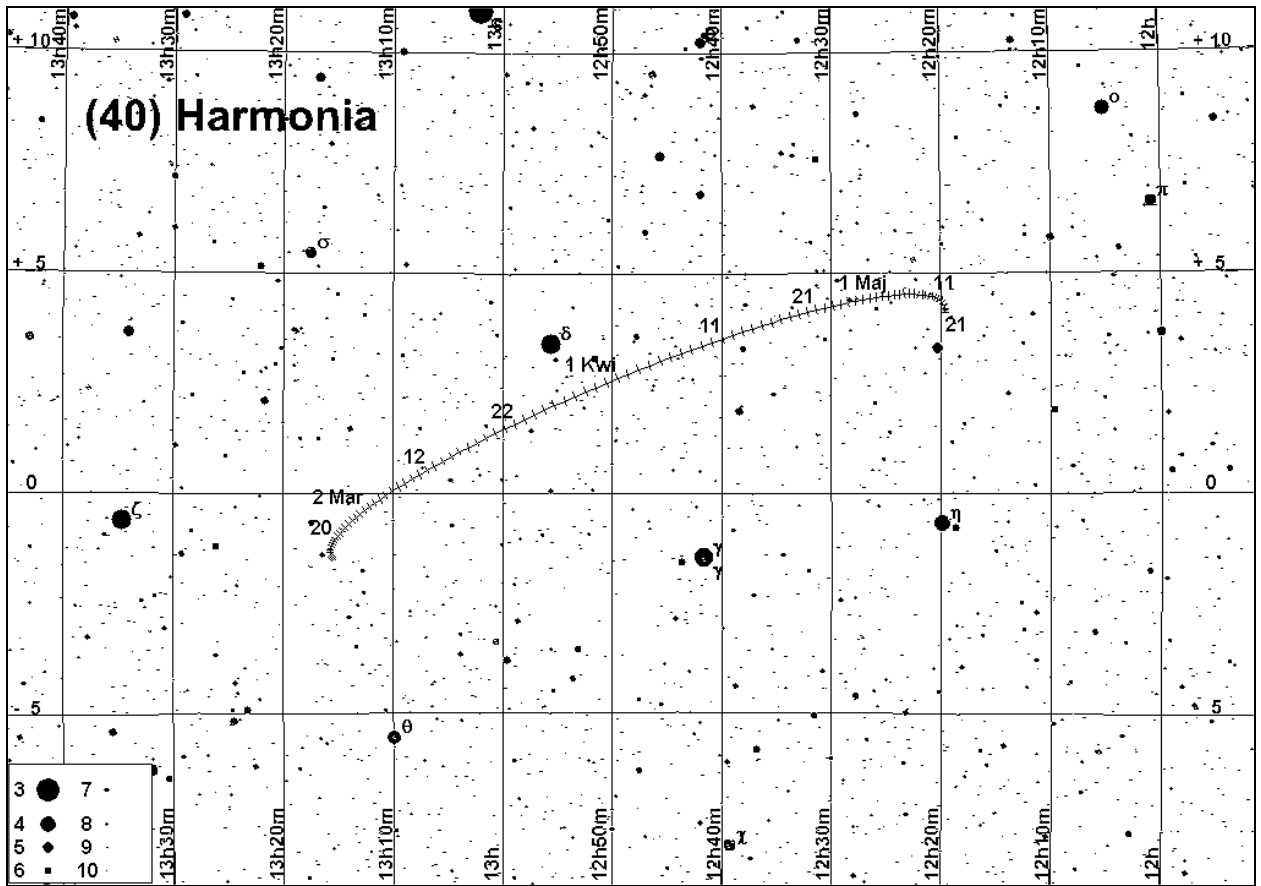


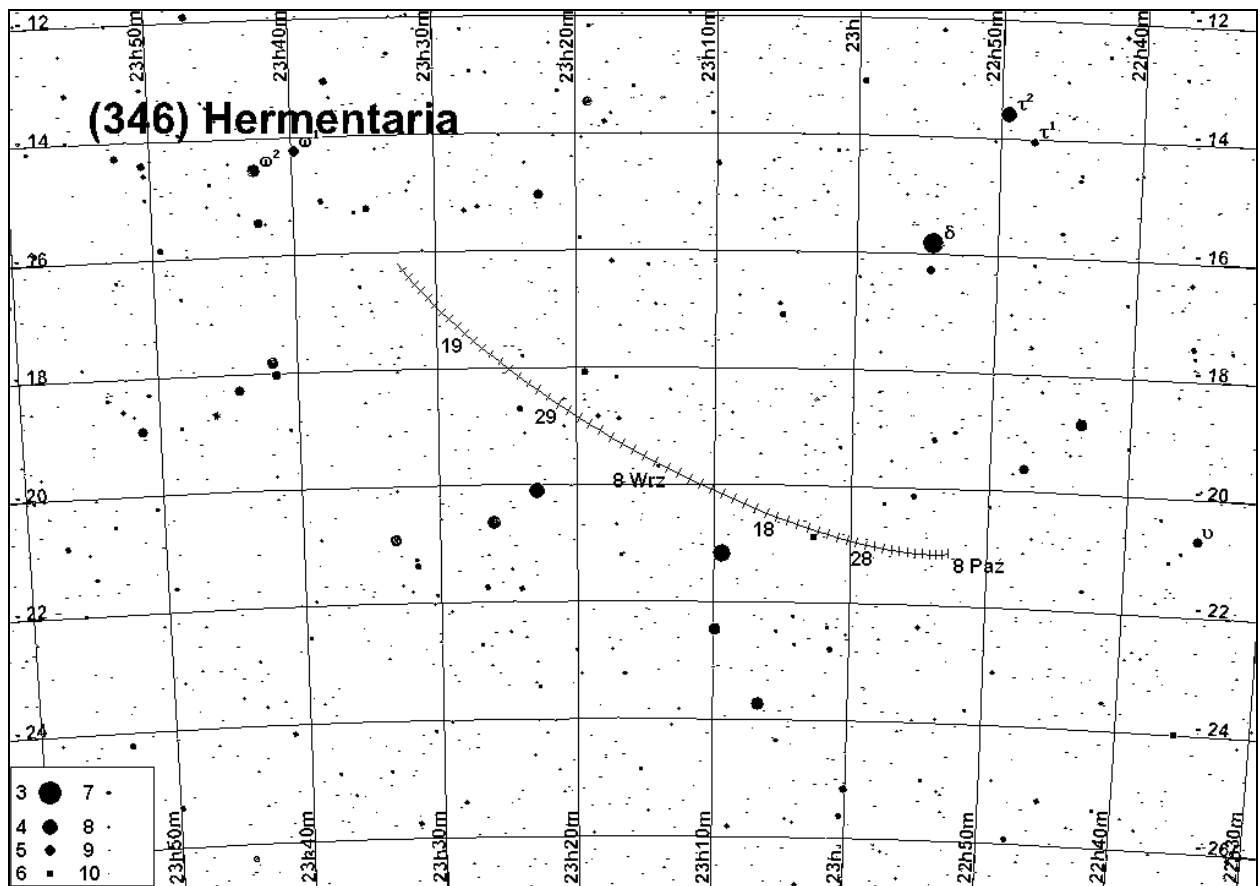
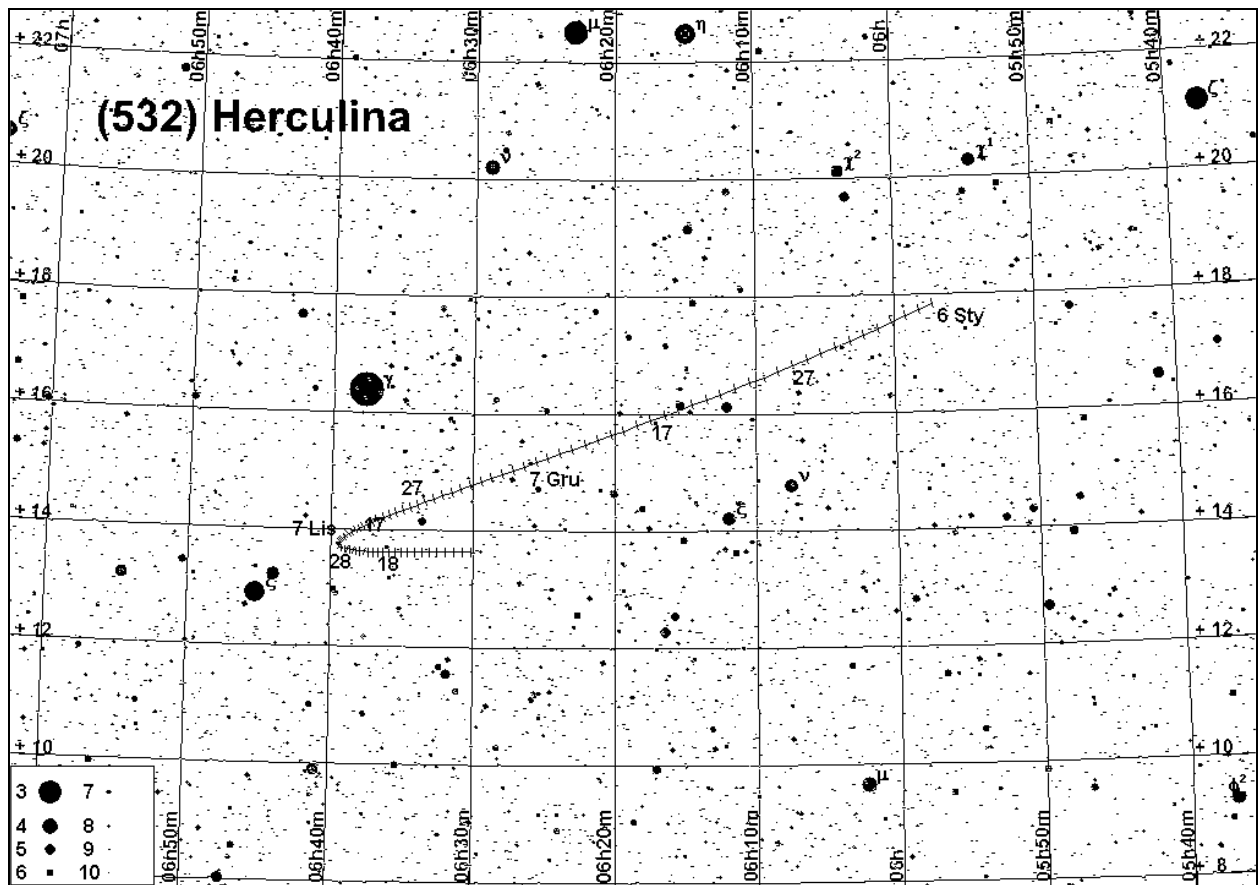


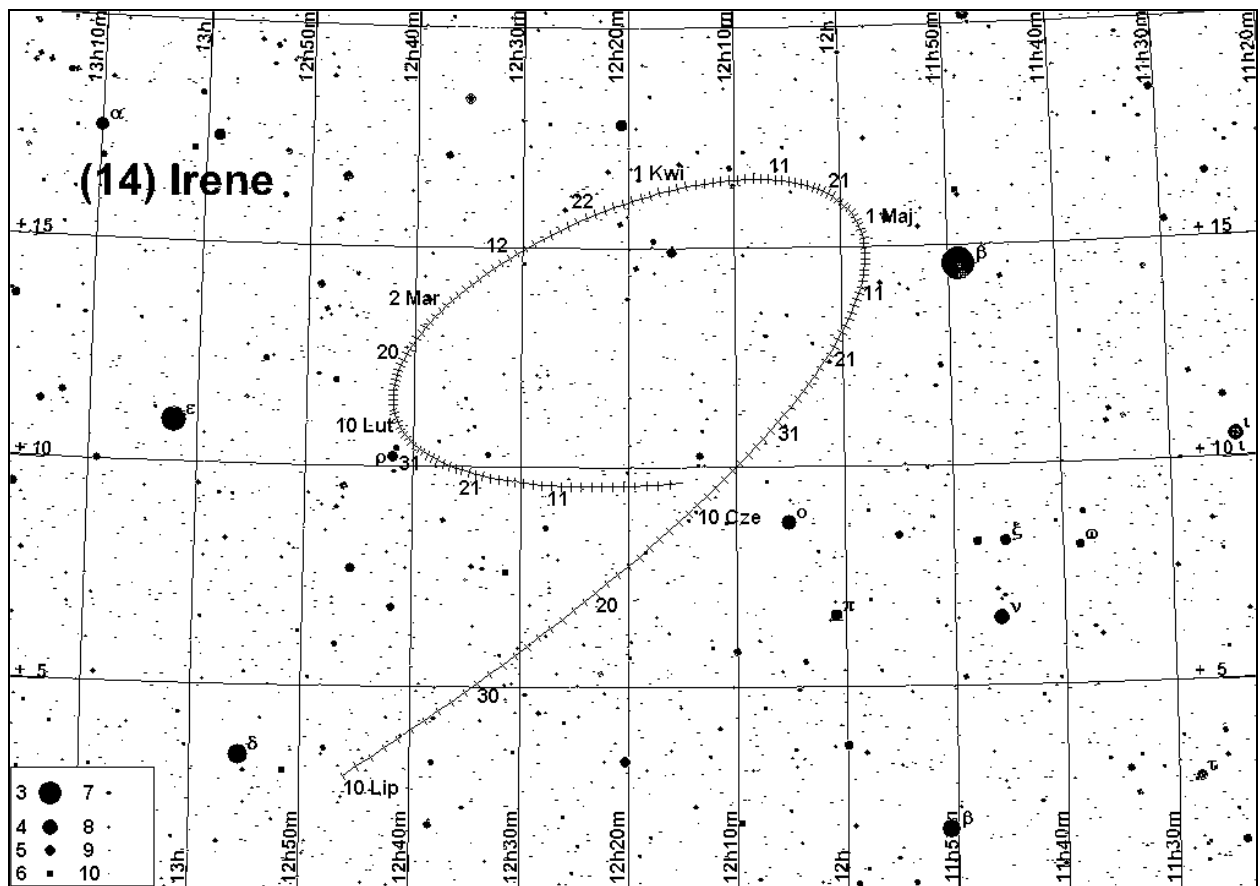
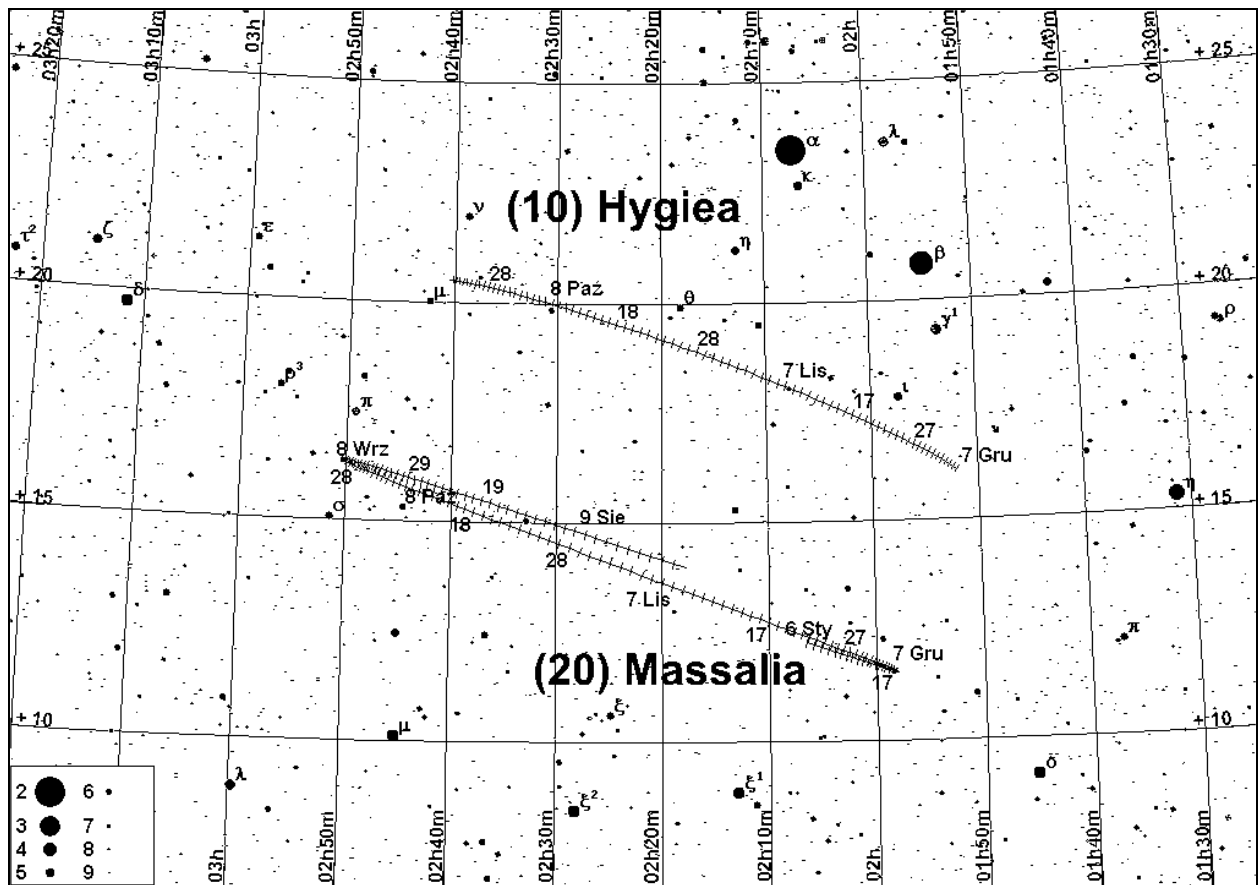


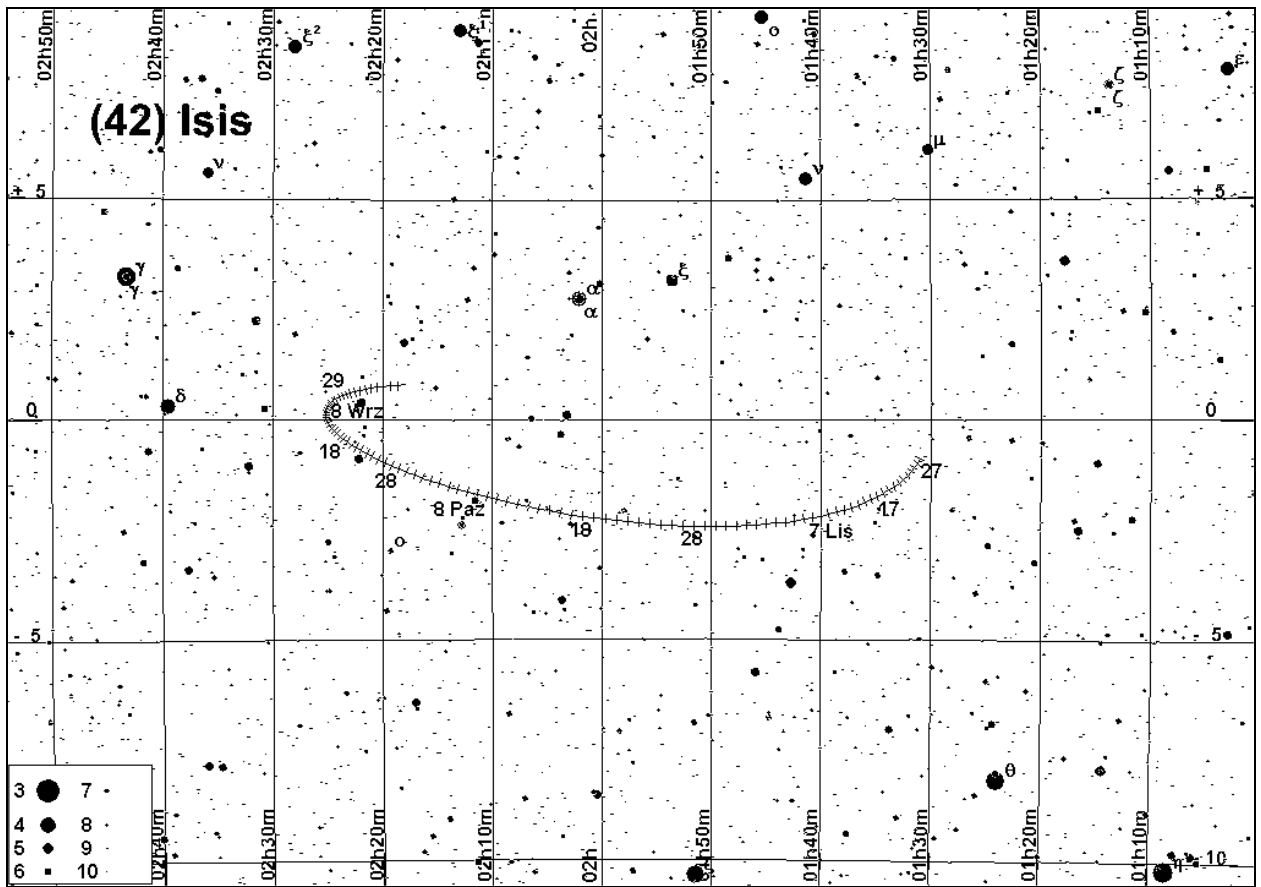
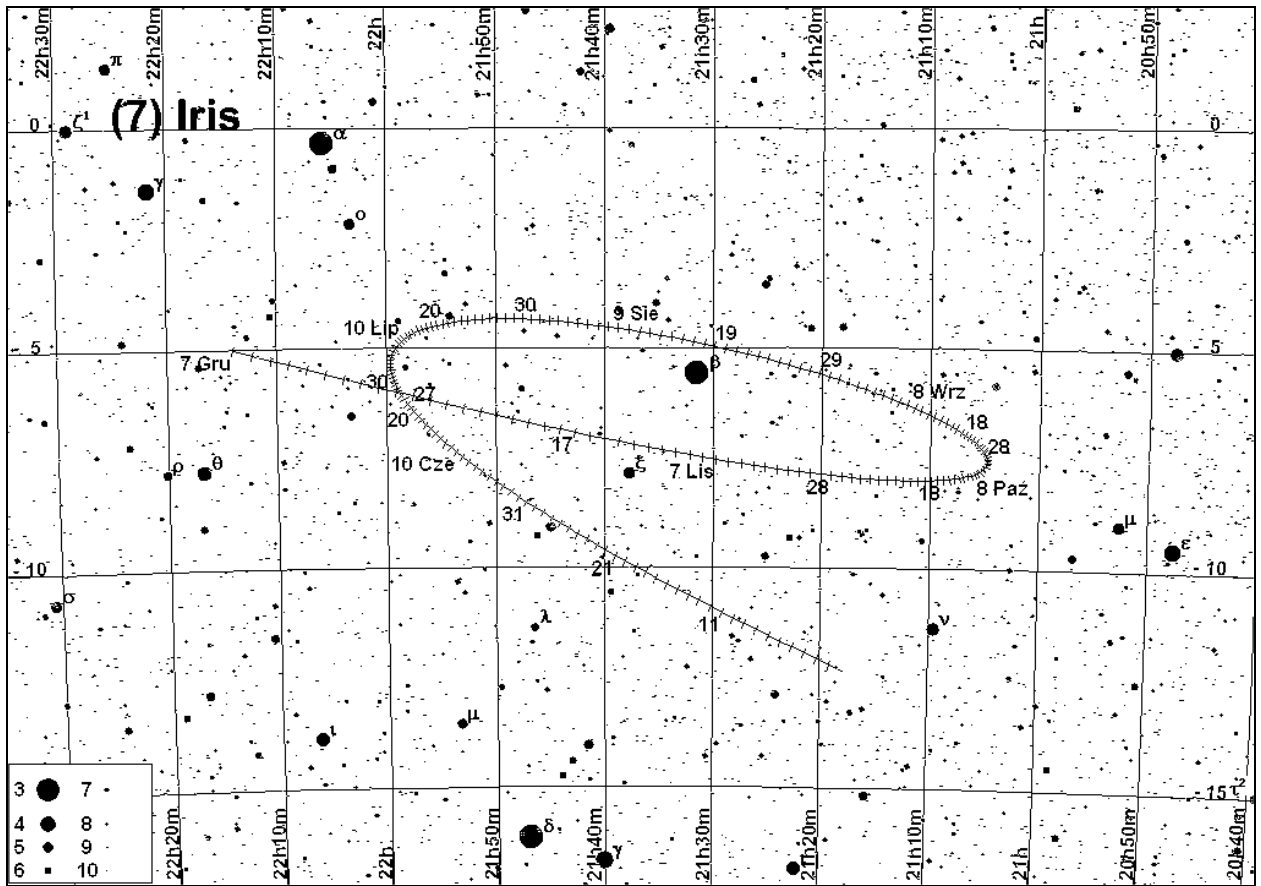


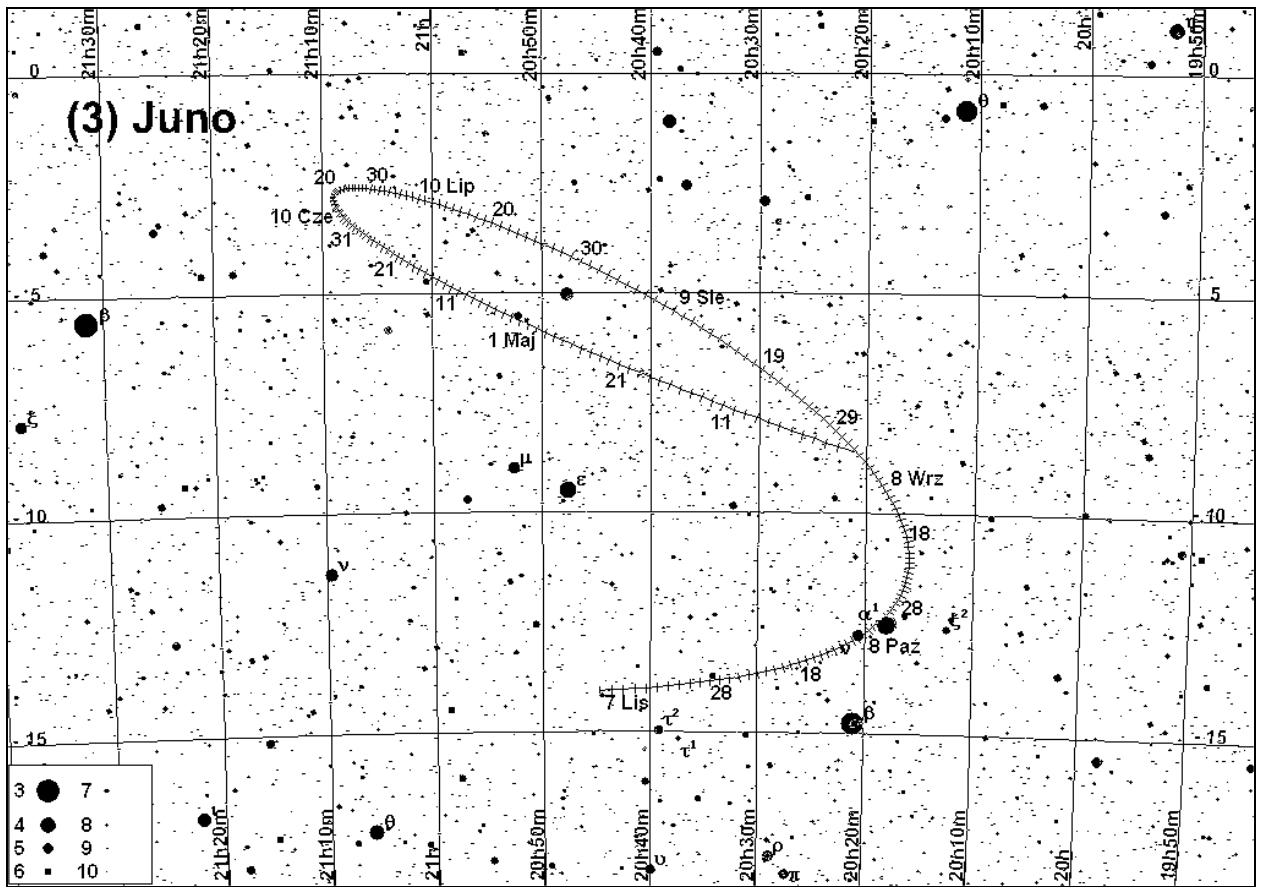
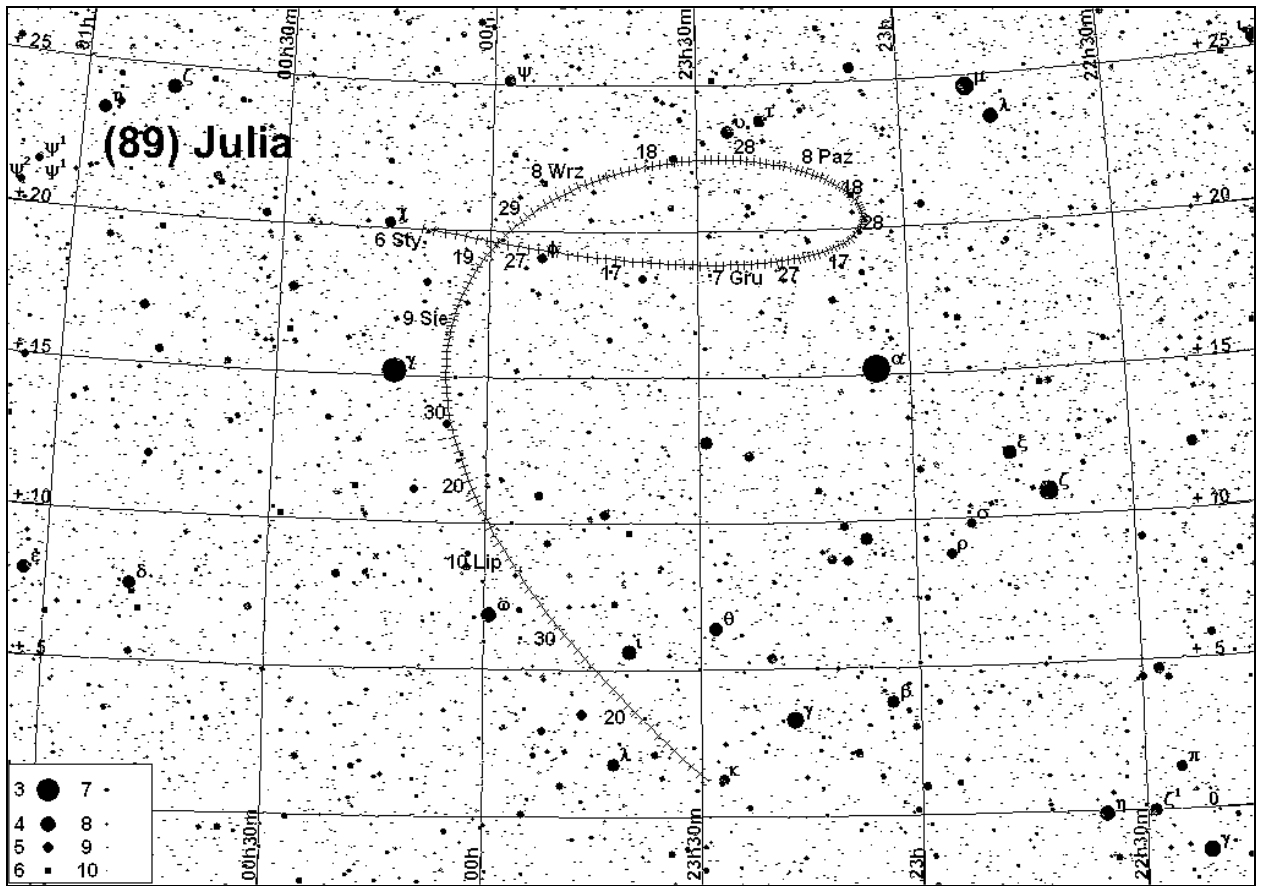


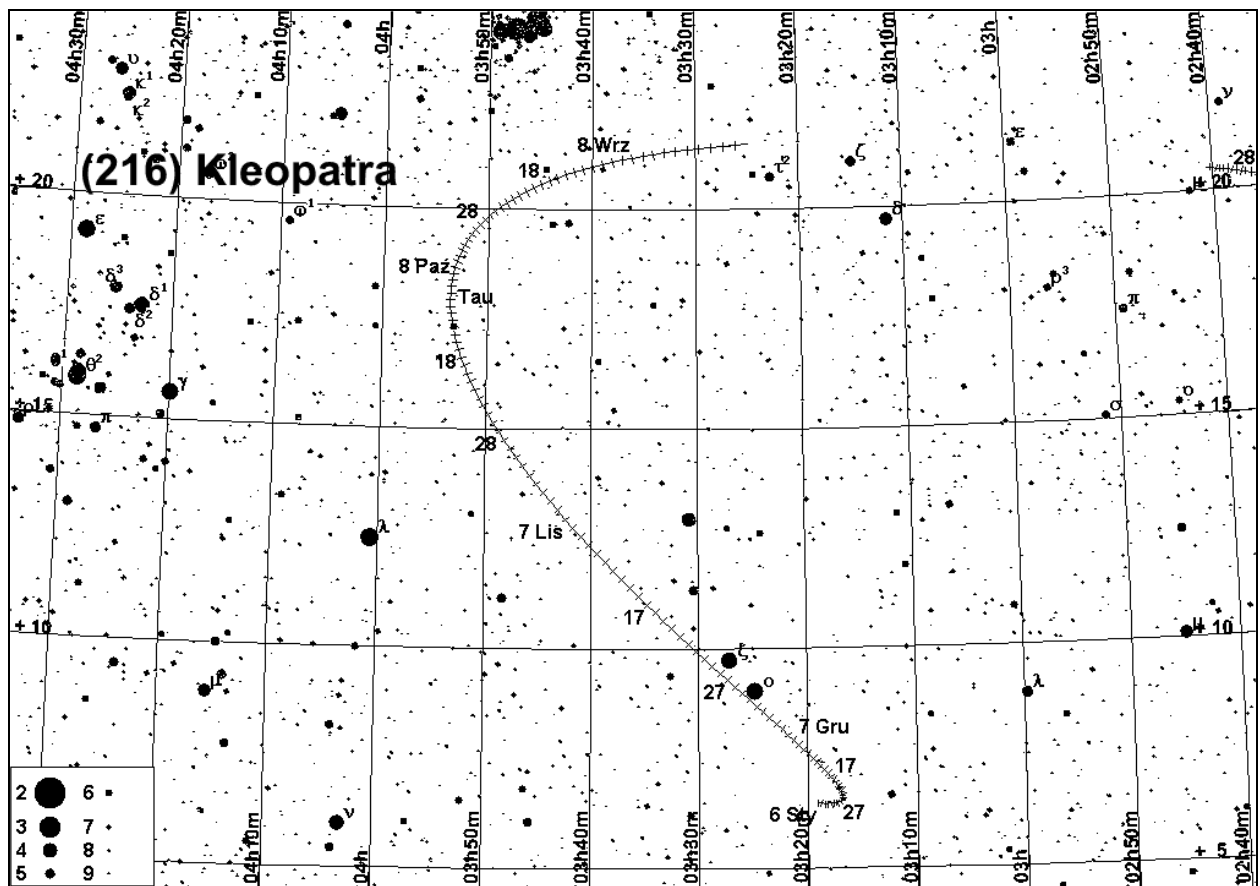
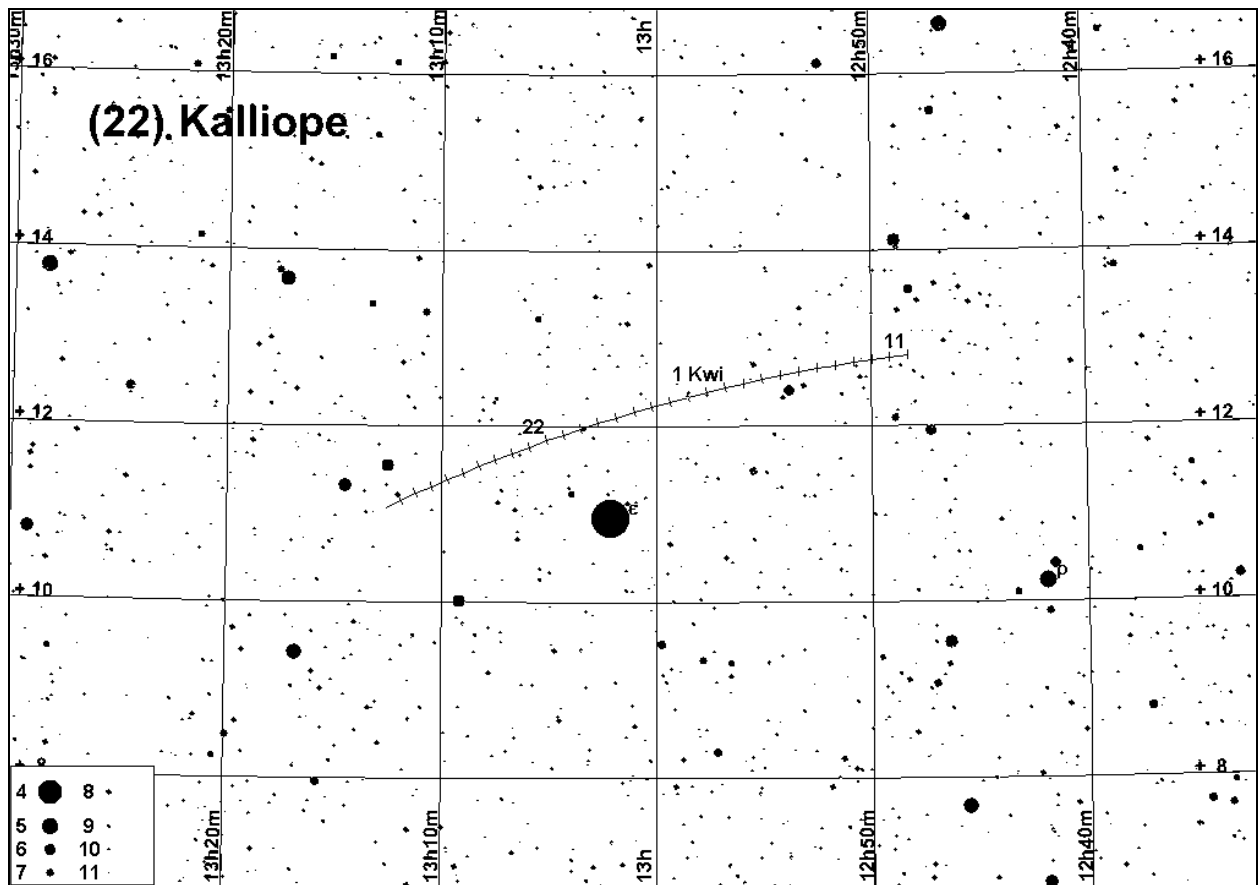




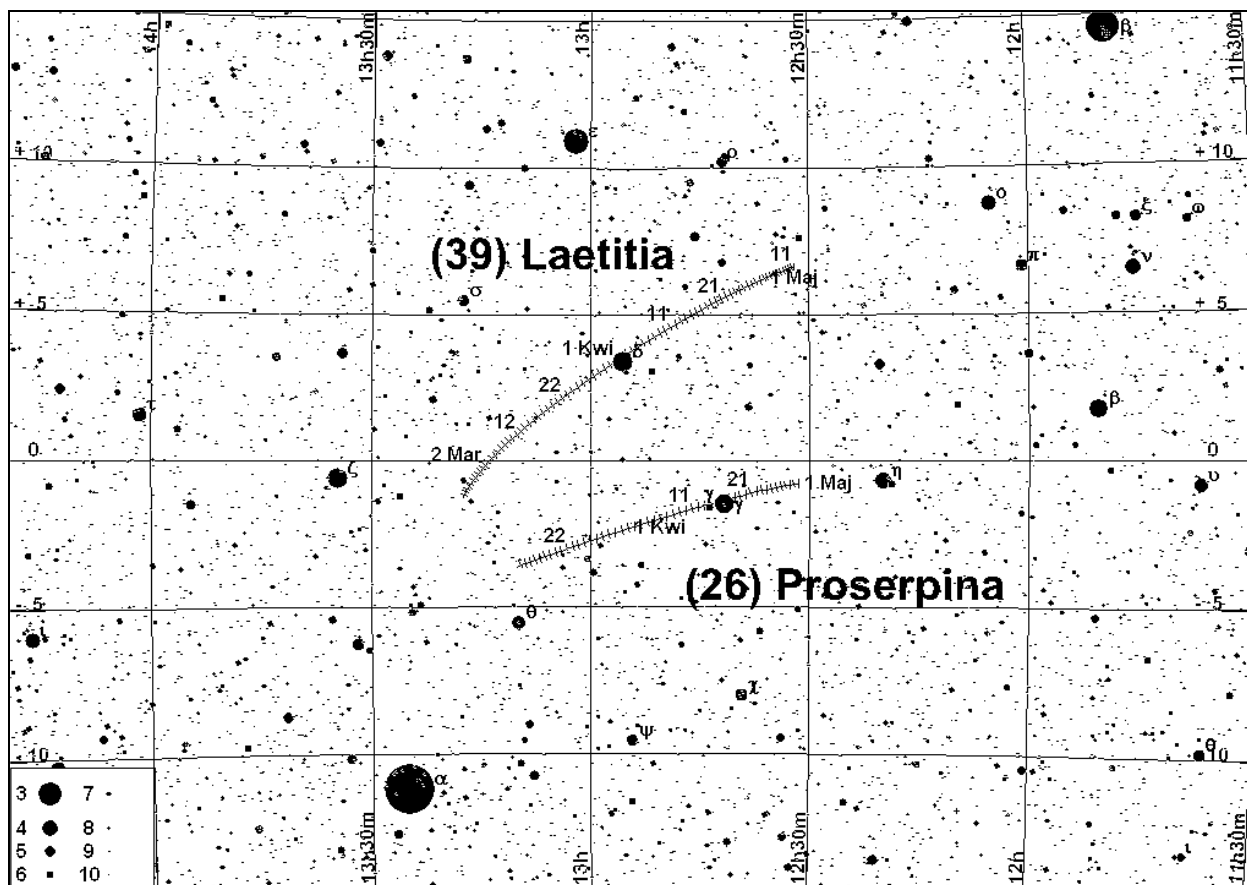




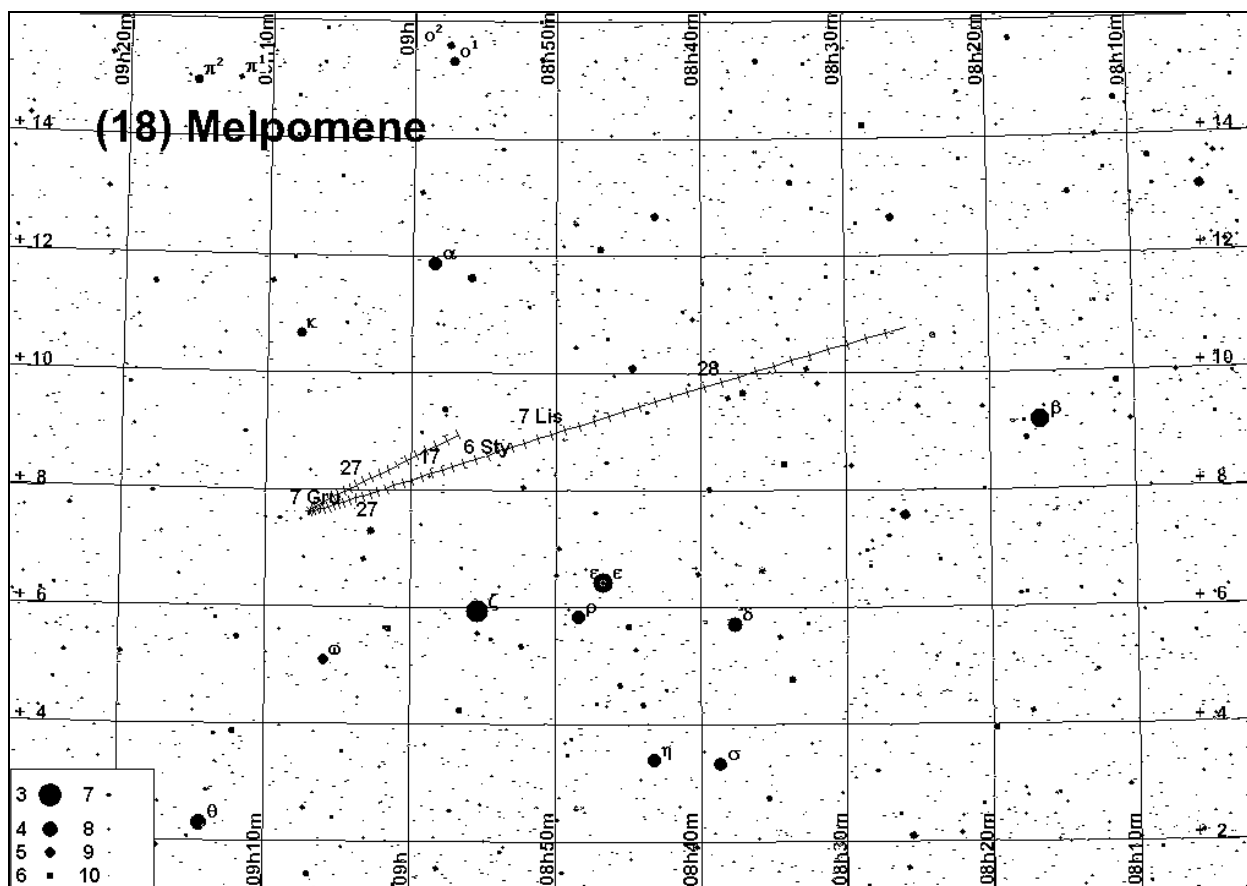


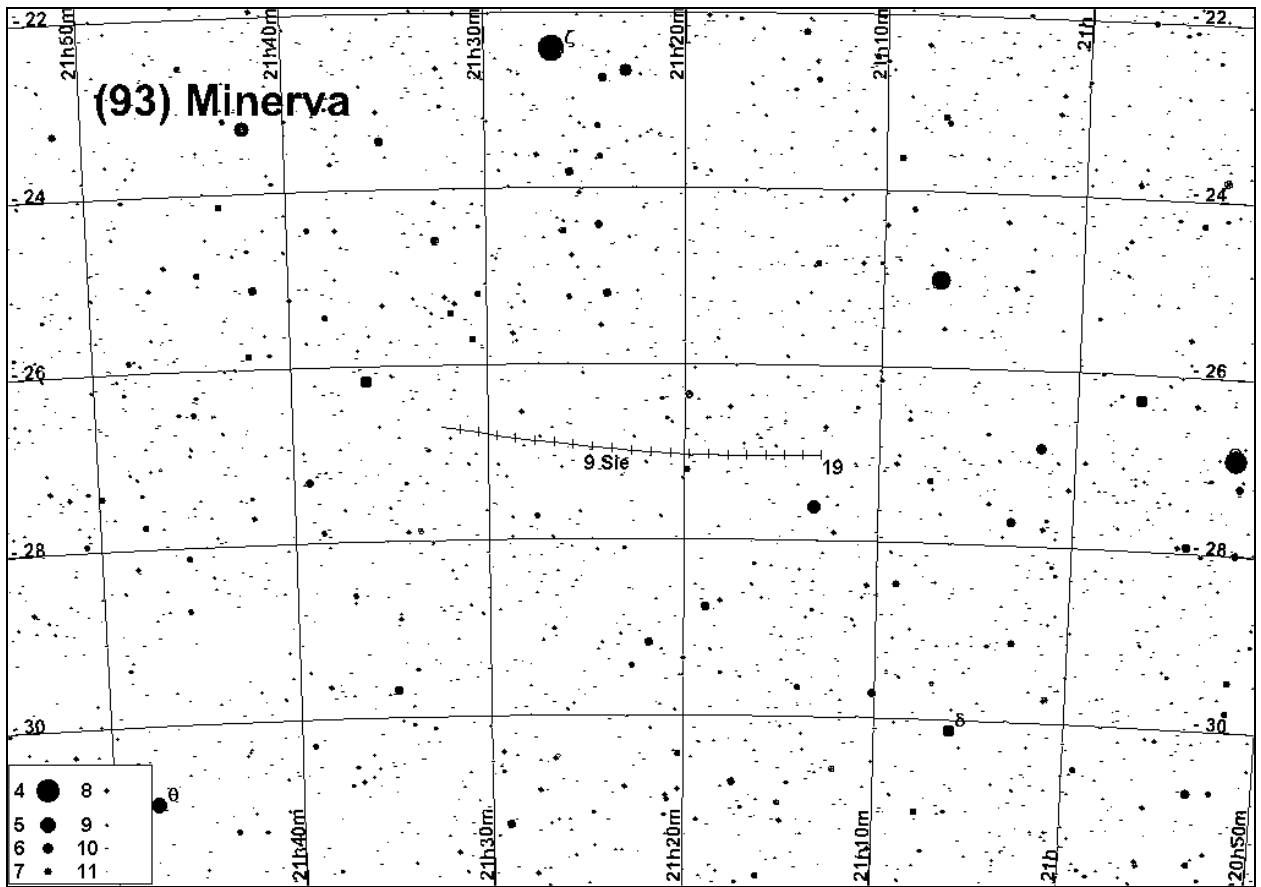
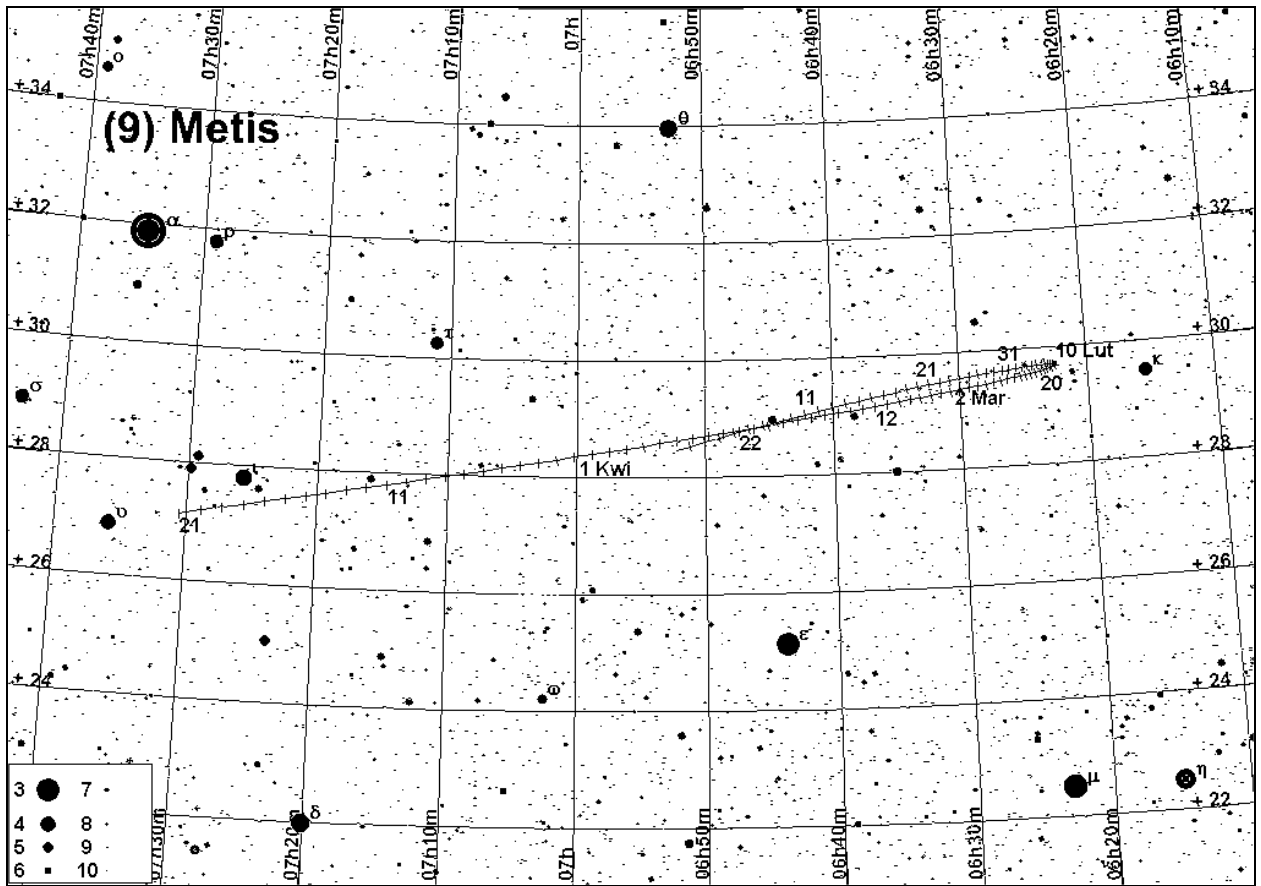


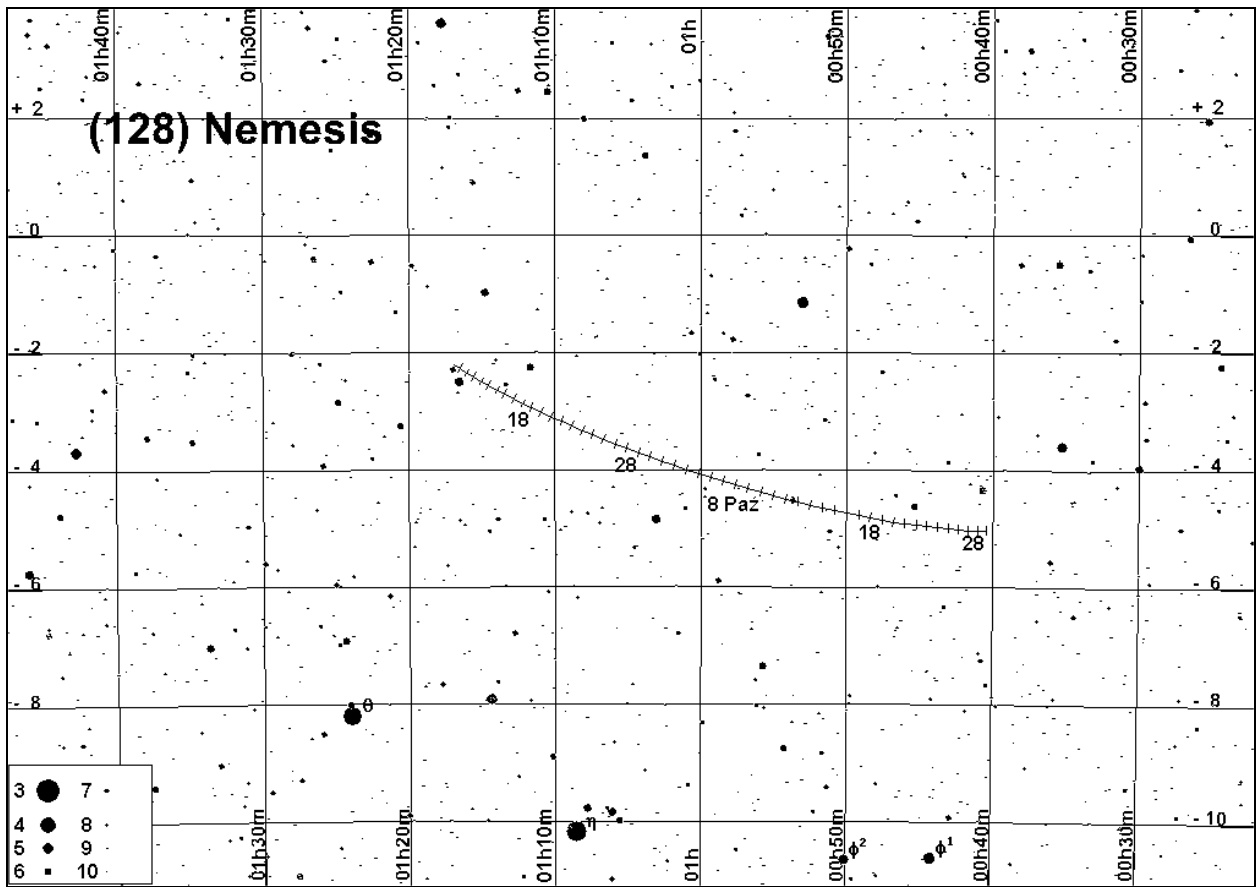
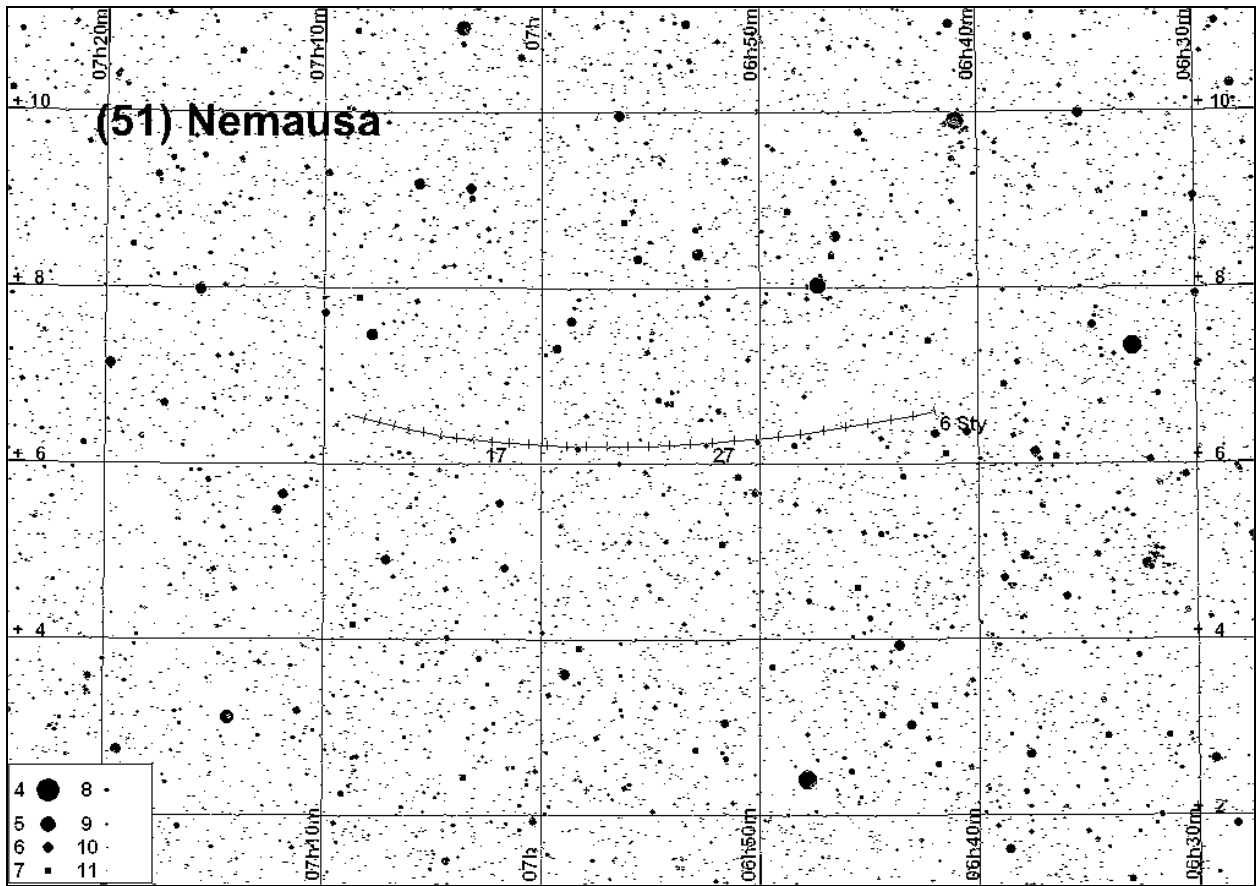


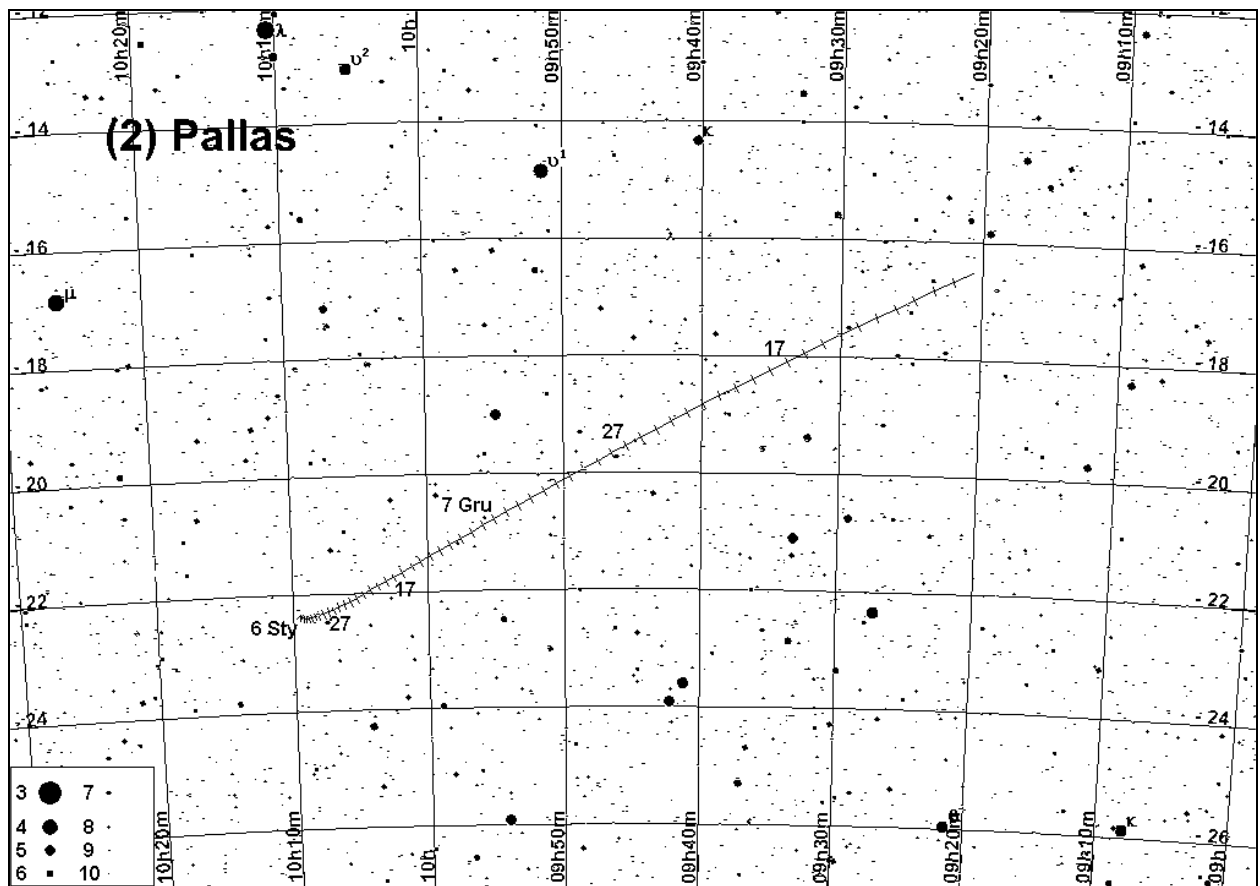
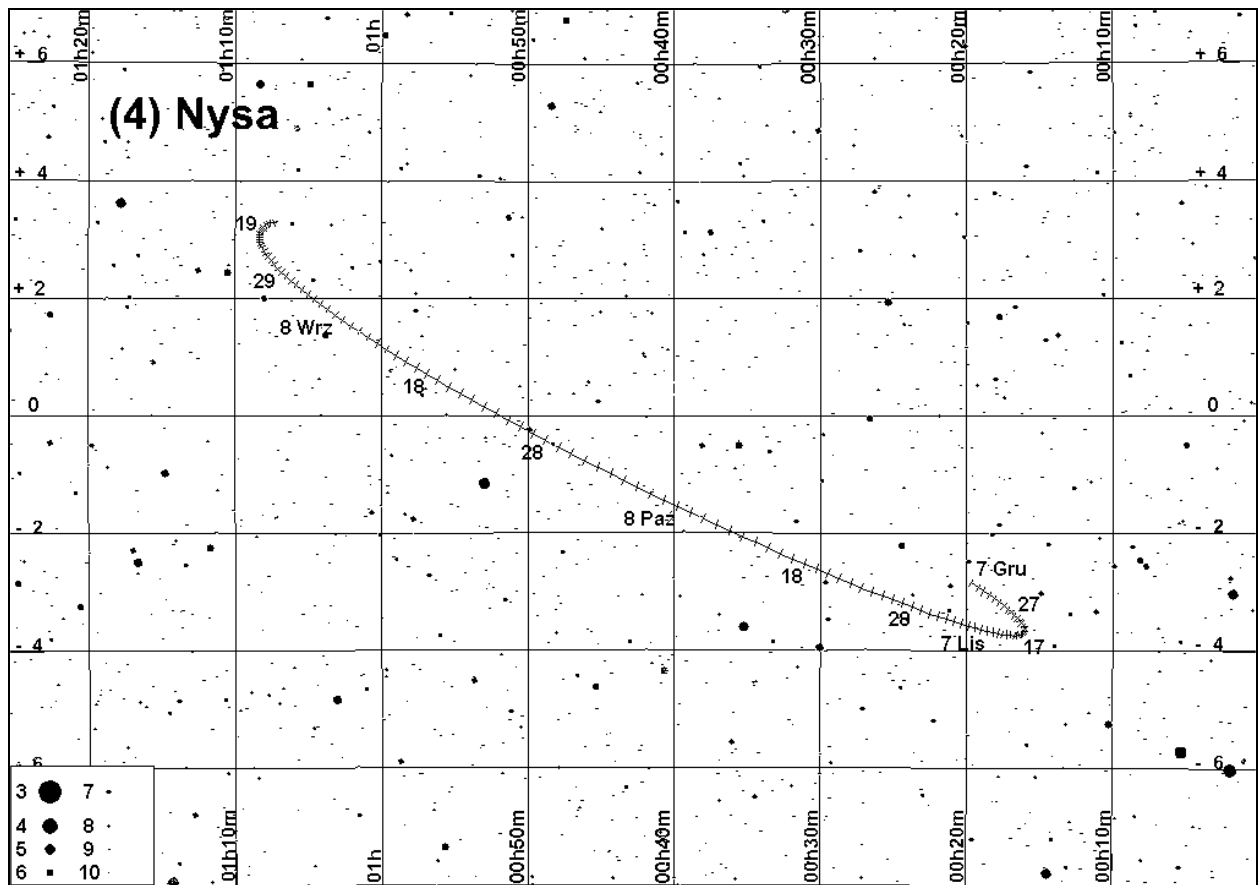


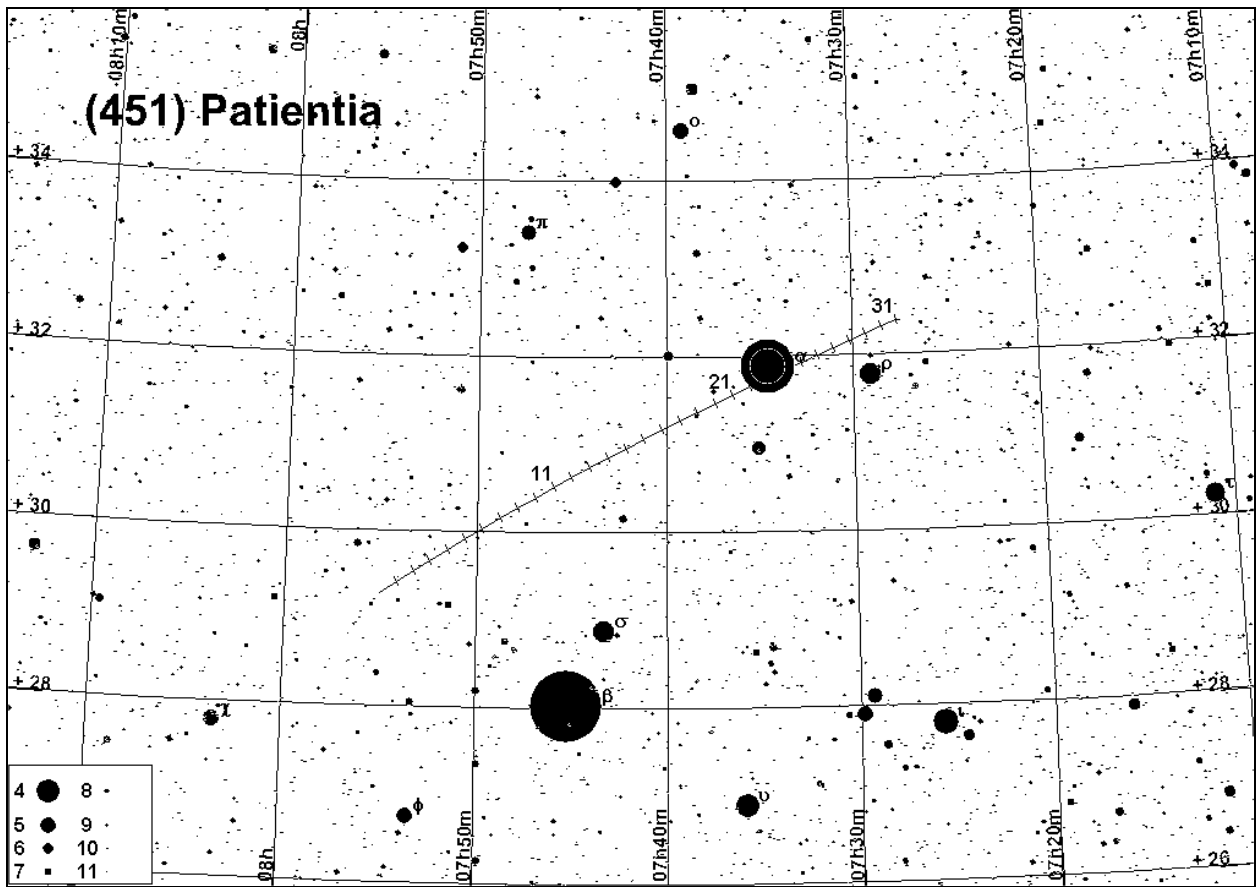
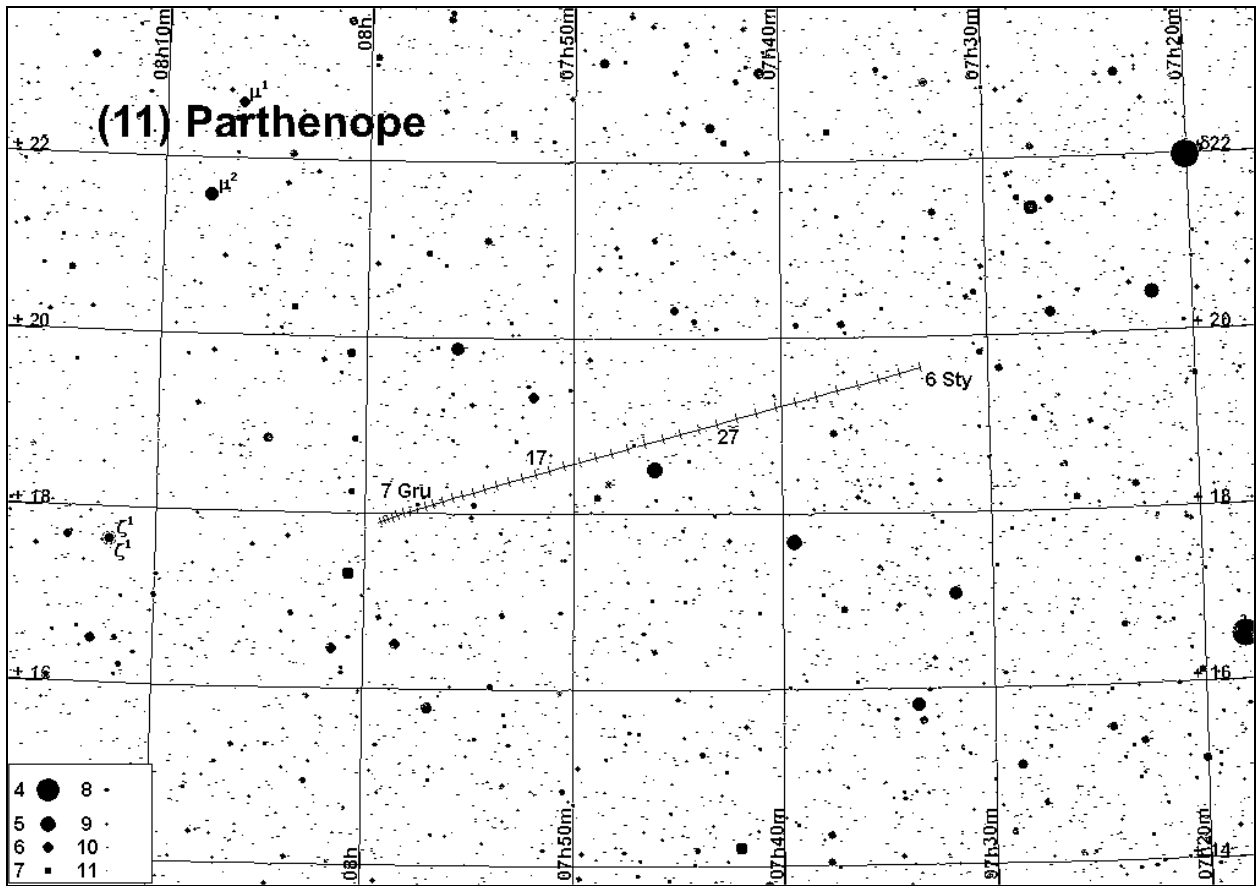
Mapka (20) Massalia podana razem z (10) Hygiea

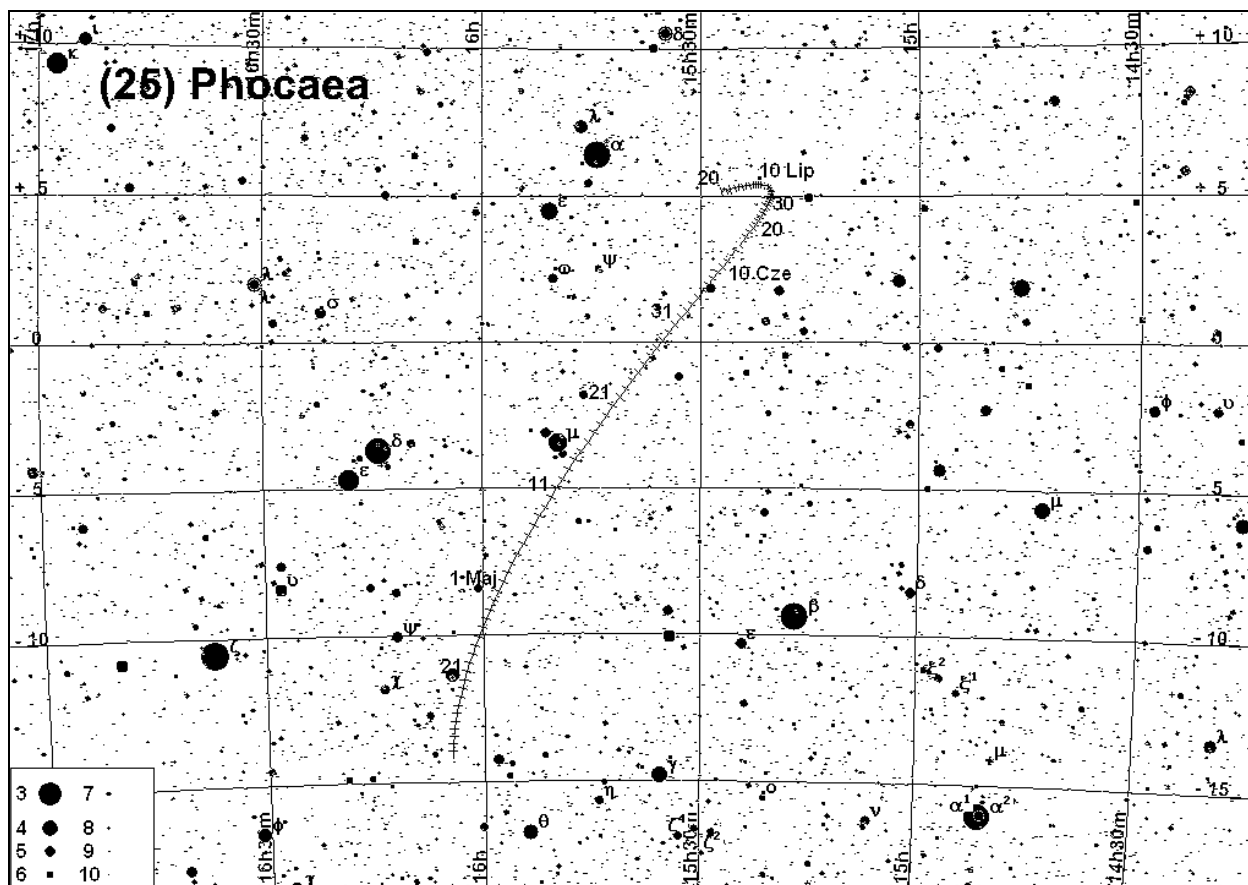












Mapka (26) Proserpina podana razem z (39) Laetitia

